Stock Code:5608

SHIH WEI NAVIGATION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Report For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

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The independent auditors' report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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Representation Letter

The entities that are required to be included in the combined financial statements of Shih Wei Navigation Co., Ltd. as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022 under the Criteria Governing the Preparation of Affiliation Reports, Consolidated Business Reports, and Consolidated Financial Statements of Affiliated Enterprises are the same as those included in the consolidated financial statements prepared in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards No. 10 by the Financial Supervisory Commission, "Consolidated Financial Statements." In addition, the information required to be disclosed in the combined financial statements is included in the consolidated financial statements. Consequently, Shih Wei Navigation Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries do not prepare a separate set of combined financial statements.

Company name: Shih Wei Navigation Co., Ltd. Chairwoman: LAN, SHIN-CHYI

Date: Febuary 23, 2023



安侯建業解合會計師事務行 **KPMG**

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors of Shih Wei Navigation Co., Ltd.:

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Shih Wei Navigation Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries ("the Group"), which comprise the consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the years then ended and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and with the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs"), International Accounting Standards ("IASs"), Interpretations developed by the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC") or the former Standing Interpretations Committee ("SIC") endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with the Regulations Governing Auditing and Attestation of Financial Statements by Certified Public Accountants and Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the Norm of Professional Ethics for Certified Public Account of Republic of China, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis of our opinion.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. The key audit matters that, in our professional judgment, should be communicated are as follows:

1. Revenue recognition

Please refer to notes 4(n) to the consolidated financial statements for the accounting policy on revenue recognition and notes 4(q) for descriptions of revenue recognition.

As the cut-off of revenue recognition of the Group involves manual operations and is subject to judgment, and the amount of revenue is material, we considered the cut-off of revenue recognition as the key audit matter.



How the matter was addressed in our audit:

- According to the understanding of the design and implementation of the internal controls related to the rental revenue recognition, we designed the audit procedures of the existence of rental revenue to evaluated the operating effectiveness of these internal controls.
- We performed a test of details of rental revenues by inspecting the accounting records and external supporting documents to verify the correctness of sales amounts and the situation of collection.
- We performed confirmation procedures of rental agreement to verify the existence of the charterers and the sales terms.
- We execute sale cut-off tests for a certain period before and after the balance sheet date to check the correctness of the timing of the revenue recognition.

Other Matters

The financial statements of the Group for the year ended December 31, 2021 were audited and reviewed by other accountants, and the audit report with unqualified opinion on those statements was issued on February 24, 2022.

Shih Wei Navigation Co., Ltd. has additionally prepared its parent-company-only financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, on which we have issued an unmodified opinion. Shih Wei Navigation Co., Ltd. has additionally prepared its parent-company-only financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, on which other accountants have issued an unmodified opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IFRSs, IASs, interpretation as well as related guidance endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance including the Audit Committee or supervisors are responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.



As part of an audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China, we exercise professional judgment and professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- 1. Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- 2. Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.
- 3. Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- 4. Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- 5. Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- 6. Obtain sufficient and appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.



From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditors' report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

The engagement partners on the audit resulting in this independent auditors' report are Kuo-Yang Tseng and Shih-Chin Chih.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) Febuary 23, 2023

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated statement of financial position, financial performance and its cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to audit such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The auditors' report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language auditors' report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements and Report Originally Issued in Chinese) SHIH WEI NAVIGATION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

December 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

			ecember 31, 2	December 31, 2021		
	Assets		Amount	%	Amount	%
	Current assets:					
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6(a) and Note 6(s))	\$	5,374,819	22	5,082,169	21
1110	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (Note $6(b)$ and Note $6(s)$)		10,361	-	9,649	-
1170	Accounts receivable, net (Note 6(s))		50,281	-	48,336	-
130X	Inventories		196,994	1	163,387	1
1476	Other current financial assets (Note 6(c), 6(s) and Note 8)		218,799	1	119,892	-
1479	Other current assets		229,374	1	142,000	1
			6,080,628	25	5,565,433	23
	Non-current assets:					
1550	Investments accounted for using equity method (Note 6(d))		27,749	-	-	-
1600	Property, plant and equipment (Note 6(f) and Note 8)		18,846,015	75	18,376,839	75
1755	Right-of-use assets (Note 6(g))		1,403	-	300	-
1840	Deferred tax assets		9,709	-	40,927	-
1915	Prepayments for equipment		9,288	-	4,344	-
1980	Other non-current financial assets (Note 6(c), 6(s) and Note 8)		59,525	-	179,439	1
1990	Other non-current assets, others (Note 7 and Note 8)		48,714	_	155,015	1
			19,002,403	75	18,756,864	77

	Liabilities and Equity	_	Amount	%	Amount	%
	Current liabilities:					
2100	Short-term borrowings (Note 6(h) and Note 6(s))	\$	714,000	3	914,232	4
2110	Short-term notes and bills payable (Note 6(j) and Note 6(s))		59,952	-	-	-
2170	Accounts payable (Note 6(s) and Note 7)		208,763	1	155,094	1
2200	Other payables (Note 6(s))		301,440	1	240,766	1
2220	Other payables to related parties (Note 6(s) and Note 7)		308,748	1	308,748	1
2230	Current tax liabilities		123,571	-	-	-
2250	Current provisions (Note 6(k) and Note 9)		49,136	-	44,288	-
2280	Current lease liabilities (Note 6(l) and Note 6(s))		502	-	89	-
2322	Long-term borrowings, current portion (Note 6(i) and Note 6(s))		4,288,433	17	3,304,866	13
2399	Other current liabilities, others	_	208,776	1	149,601	1
		_	6,263,321	_24	5,117,684	21
	Non-Current liabilities:					
2540	Long-term borrowings (Note 6(i) and Note 6(s))		7,749,697	31	11,561,659	48
2570	Deferred tax liabilities		869,436	4	526,775	2
2580	Non-current lease liabilities (Note 6(l) and Note 6(s))		696	-	168	-
2622	Other payables to related parties (Note 6(s) and Note 7)		-	-	94,389	-
2640	Net defined benefit liabilities, non-current		-		1,767	
		_	8,619,829	35	12,184,758	50
	Total liabilities		14,883,150	59	17,302,442	71
	Equity attributable to owners of parent (Note 6(0)):					
3110	Ordinary shares		3,692,671	15	3,292,671	14
3200	Capital surplus		3,044,890	12	2,642,041	11
	Retained earnings :					
3310	Legal reserve		257,180	1	56,909	-
3320	Special reserve		1,143,072	5	-	-
3350	Unappropriated retained earnings (accumulated deficit)	_	2,031,323	8	2,002,718	8
		_	3,431,575	14	2,059,627	8
3400	Other equity interests		(43,174)	_	(1,143,073)	(5)
	Total equity attributable to owners of parent:		10,125,962	41	6,851,266	28
36XX	Non-controlling interests (Note 6(e))	_	73,919		168,589	1
	Total equity	_	10,199,881	41	7,019,855	29
	Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$</u>	25,083,031	100	24,322,297	100
		-				

Total assets

\$<u>25,083,031</u><u>100</u><u>24,322,297</u><u>100</u>

December 31, 2022 December 31, 2021

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese) SHIH WEI NAVIGATION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

			2022		2021	
		1	Amount	%	Amount	%
	Operating Revenues (Note 6(q) and Note 7):					
4300	Rental revenue	\$	6,470,523	96	5,370,865	97
4800	Other operating revenue	Ψ	245,290	4	161,854	3
	Operating revenue, net		6,715,813	100	5,532,719	100
5000	Operating costs (Note 6(m) and Note 7)		3,545,284	53	2,949,779	53
	Gross profit from operations		3,170,529	47	2,582,940	47
6200	Administrative expenses (Note 6(m) and Note 6(r))		341,786	5	311,796	6
	Net operating income		2,828,743	42	2,271,144	41
	Non-operating income and expenses :				, ,	
7100	Interest income		69,282	1	1,060	-
7190	Other income		109,628	2	100,616	2
7225	Gains on disposals of investments		502	-	246	-
7230	Foreign exchange (losses) gains		(201,815)	(3)	42,575	1
7235	Gains (losses) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		(2,619)	-	465	-
7370	Shares of loss of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity		(2,251)	-	-	-
	method		()-)			
7510	Interest expense		(405,979)	(6)	(267,941)	(5)
7590	Other expenses		(35,649)	(1)	(16,014)	$(1)^{(1)}$
7610	Losses on disposals of property, plant and equipment		71,155	1	179,523	3
	Total non-operating income and expenses	-	(397,746)	(6)	40,530	-
	Profit from continuing operations before tax		2,430,997	36	2,311,674	41
7950	Less: Income tax expenses (Note 6(n))		497,025	7	398,363	7
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Profit	-	1,933,972	29	1,913,311	34
8300	Other comprehensive income :		1,900,972			
8310	Components of other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to					
0010	profit or loss					
8311	Gains (losses) on remeasurements of defined benefit plans		2,300	-	261	_
8349	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will		460	-	52	-
00.17	not be reclassified to profit or loss					
	not be reclassified to profit of 1655		1,840	-	209	-
8360	Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will be reclassified		1,010			
	to profit or loss					
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements		1,099,899	17	(184,414)	(3)
8399	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will		-	-	-	-
	be reclassified to profit or loss	-				
	Components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to		1,099,899	17	(184,414)	(3)
	profit or loss		-,			
8300	Other comprehensive income		1,101,739	17	(184,205)	(3)
	Total comprehensive income	\$	3,035,711	46	1,729,106	31
	Profit (loss), attributable to:	~ =	-,			
8610	Owners of parent	\$	2,028,642	30	2,002,509	35
8620	Non-controlling interests	*	(94,670)	(1)	(89,198)	(1)
		\$	1,933,972	29	1,913,311	34
	Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:	· =	,		,,	
8710	Owners of parent	\$	3,130,381	47	1,818,304	33
8720	Non-controlling interests		(94,670)	(1)	(89,198)	(2)
-	5	\$	3,035,711	46	1,729,106	31
	B asia compings non share (Note 6(n))	* <u>=</u>	- /	6.08		7.16
	Basic earnings per share (Note 6(p))	Ф				
	Diluted earnings per share (Note 6(p))	<u>\$</u>		6.04		7.14

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese) SHIH WEI NAVIGATION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Equity attributable to owners of parent											
	-				D			Total other			
	S	hare capital			Retained	earnings		equity interest Exchange			
								differences on			
						Unappropriated		translation of	Total equity		
		Ordinary		T 1	G : 1	retained	Total retained	foreign financial		Non-controlling	T (1)
Balance at January 1, 2021	\$	shares 2,792,671	Capital surplus 1,489,164	Legal reserve 1,479,818	Special reserve	earnings (1,422,909)	earnings 56,909		owners of parent 3,380,085	interests 111,287	Total equity 3,491,372
Profit (loss)	Ψ					2,002,509	2,002,509		2,002,509	(89,198)	1,913,311
Other comprehensive income						2,002,509	2,002,509				(184,205)
Total comprehensive income		-				2,002,718	2,002,718			(89,198)	1,729,106
-	_					2,002,718	2,002,718	(104,414)	1,010,304	(89,198)	1,729,100
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:				(1.100.000)							
Legal reserve used to offset accumulated deficits		-	-	(1,422,909)) -	1,422,909	-	-	-	-	-
Issue of shares		500,000	1,140,000	-	-	-	-	-	1,640,000	-	1,640,000
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries		-	3,500	-	-	-	-	-	3,500	(3,500)	-
Share-based payments		-	9,377	-	-	-	-	-	9,377	-	9,377
Changes in non-controlling interests		-								150,000	150,000
Balance at December 31, 2021 Profit (loss)		3,292,671	2,642,041	56,909	-	2,002,718 2,028,642	2,059,627 2,028,642		6,851,266 2,028,642	168,589 (94,670)	7,019,855 1,933,972
Other comprehensive income		-			_	1,840	1,840	1,099,899	1,101,739		1,101,739
Total comprehensive income		-				2,030,482	2,030,482	1,099,899	3,130,381	(94,670)	3,035,711
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:											
Legal reserve appropriated		-	-	200,271	-	(200,271)	-	-	-	-	-
Special reserve appropriated		-	-	-	1,143,072	(1,143,072)	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends of ordinary shares		-	-	-	-	(658,534)	(658,534) -	(658,534)) –	(658,534)
Issue of shares		400,000	400,000	-	-	-	-	-	800,000	-	800,000
Share-based payments	_	-	2,849						2,849		2,849
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$	3,692,671	3,044,890	257,180	1,143,072	2,031,323	3,431,575	(43,174)	10,125,962	73,919	10,199,881

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements and Report Originally Issued in Chinese) SHIH WEI NAVIGATION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	2022		2021	
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:	¢			
Profit before tax	\$ <u></u>	2,430,997	2,311,674	
Adjustments:				
Adjustments to reconcile profit:		1 200 070	1 200 282	
Depreciation expenses		1,388,070	1,299,283	
Amortization expenses		1,088 2,619	806	
Net losses on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		405,979	(465) 267,941	
Interest expenses Interest income		,	(1,060)	
Dividend income		(69,282) (572)	(1,000)	
Share-based payments		2,849	9.377	
Share-based payments Shares of losses of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method		2,251	9,577	
Gains on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(71,155)	(179,523)	
Gains on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(71,155)	(179,525) (246)	
Total adjustments to reconcile profit		1,661,847	1,396,096	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		1,001,047	1,590,090	
Net gains on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		(3,331)	(7,934)	
Increase (decrease) in accounts receivable		2,852	(3,045)	
Increase in inventories		(15,491)	(18,606)	
Increase in other current assets		(71,883)	(3,792)	
Increase in accounts payable		36,671	15,966	
Increase in other payables		138,601	103,837	
Increase in other current liabilities		48,127	57,682	
Decrease in net defined benefit liabilities		(948)	(944)	
Total adjustments		1,796,445	1,539,260	
Cash inflow generated from operations		4,227,442	3,850,934	
Interest received		67,854	666	
Interest paid		(498,583)	(271,103)	
Income taxes paid		(35)	(230)	
Net cash flows from operating activities		3,796,678	3,580,267	
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities:		· · ·	, <u>,</u>	
Acquisition of investments accounted for using equity method		(30,000)	-	
Proceeds from disposal of non-current assets classified as held for sale		-	192,349	
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(364,291)	(194,652)	
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		207,725	280,090	
Decrease in refundable deposits		115,472	132,978	
Acquisition of intangible assets		(1,619)	(762)	
Decrease in other financial assets		22,492	91,316	
Increase in prepayments equipment		(8,754)	(12,761)	
Dividends received		572	17	
Net cash flows from investing activities		(58,403)	488,575	
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:				
Decrease in short-term loans		(213,295)	(635,710)	
Increase in short-term notes and bills payable		60,000	-	
Proceeds from long-term debt		280,010	680,000	
Repayments of long-term debt		(4,320,054)	(487,846)	
Increase in guarantee deposits received		-	(13)	
Increase (decrease) in other payables to related parties		109,073	(513,892)	
Payments of lease liabilities		(594)	(384)	
Cash dividends paid		(658,534)	-	
Proceeds from issuing shares		800,000	1,640,000	
Net cash flows used in financing activities		(3,943,394)	682,155	
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		497,769	(42,606)	
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents		292,650	4,708,391	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		5,082,169	373,778	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	5,374,819	5,082,169	

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese) SHIH WEI NAVIGATION CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

Shih Wei Navigation Co., Ltd. (the "Company") was incorporated in the Republic of China (ROC) in March 1985. The Company and its subsidiaries (the Group) mainly engages in cargo shipping services and shipping agency, resort hotels for tourists, as well as sales and lease of cargo vessels.

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

These consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on Febuary 23, 2023.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2022:

- Amendments to IAS 16 "Property, Plant and Equipment Proceeds before Intended Use"
- Amendments to IAS 37 "Onerous Contracts Cost of Fulfilling a Contract"
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Standards 2018–2020
- Amendments to IFRS 3 "Reference to the Conceptual Framework"
- (b) The impact of IFRS issued by the FSC but not yet effective

The Group assesses that the adoption of the following new amendments, effective for annual period beginning on January 1, 2023, would not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Disclosure of Accounting Policies"
- Amendments to IAS 8 "Definition of Accounting Estimates"
- Amendments to IAS 12 "Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction"

(c) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The Group does not expect the following new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 " Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 " Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Non-current Liabilities with Covenants"
- Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 Comparative Information "
- IFRS16 "Requirements for Sale and Leaseback Transactions"

(4) Summary of significant accounting policies:

The significant accounting policies presented in the consolidated financial statements are summarized below. The following accounting policies were applied consistently throughout the periods presented in the consolidated financial statements.

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers (hereinafter referred to as "the Regulations") and the International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. (hereinafter referred to IFRS endorsed by the FSC).

- (b) Basis of preparation
 - (i) Basis of measurement

Except for the following significant accounts, the consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis:

- 1) Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value;
- 2) The defined benefit liabilities (assets) are measured at fair value of the plan assets less the present value of the defined benefit obligation.
- (ii) Functional and presentation currency

The functional currency of each Group entity is determined based on the primary economic environment in which the entity operates. The consolidated financial statements are presented in New Taiwan Dollar (NTD), which is the Company's functional currency. All financial information presented in NTD has been rounded to the nearest thousand.

(c) Basis of consolidation

(i) Principles of preparation of the consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements comprise the Company and subsidiaries. Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. The Group 'controls' an entity when it is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity.

The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date on which control commences until the date on which control ceases. Intragroup balances and transactions, and any unrealized income and expenses arising from Intragroup transactions are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements. The Group attributes the profit or loss and each component of other comprehensive income to the owners of the parent and to the non-controlling interests, even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

The Group prepares consolidated financial statements using uniform accounting policies for like transactions and other events in similar circumstances. Changes in the Group's ownership interest in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control are accounted for as equity transactions. Any difference between the amount by which the non-controlling interests are adjusted and the fair value of the consideration paid or received will be recognized directly in equity, and the Group will attribute it to the owners of the parent.

When the Group loses control over a subsidiary, it derecognizes the assets (including any goodwill) and liabilities of the subsidiary, and any related non-controlling interests and other components of equity. Any interest retained in the former subsidiary is measured at fair value when control is lost, with the resulting gain or loss being recognized in profit or loss. The Group recognizes as gain or loss in profit or loss the difference between (i) the fair value of the consideration received as well as any investment retained in the former subsidiary at its fair value at the date when control is lost ;and (ii) the assets (including any goodwill), liabilities of the subsidiary as well as any related non-controlling interests at their carrying amounts at the date when control is lost, as gain or loss in profit or loss. When the Group loses control of its subsidiary, it accounts for all amounts previously recognized in other comprehensive income in relation to that subsidiary on the same basis as would be required if it had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities.

(ii) List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements

List of the subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements:

			Percentage o	f ownership	
Name investor	Name of investee	Scope of business	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	Notes
The Company	Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
The Company	Fortunate Maritime S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
The Company	Dancewoods Hotel & Resort (Dancewoods)	Resort hotel service and recreational grounds and facilities	51.52 %	51.52 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Audrey Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	

			Percentage of	ownershin	
			December 31,	December 31,	
Name investor Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Name of investee Beacon Pescadores S.A. Panama	Scope of business Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	- %	<u>2021</u> 100.00 %	Notes Note
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Blossom Pescadores S.A. (Panama)	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	- %	100.00 %	Note
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Brave Pescadores S.A.	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Bright Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Brilliant Pescadores S.A.	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Danceflora Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Dancewood Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Elegant Pescadores S.A. (Panama)	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Endurance Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Eternity Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Excellent Pescadores S.A. (Panama)	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Fair Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Federal Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Forever Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Fourseas Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Gallant Pescadores S.A.	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Genius Pescadores S.A. (Panama)	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Glaring Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Grand Ocean Navigation (Panama) S.A.	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	- %	100.00 %	Note
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Grand Overseas S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	- %	100.00 %	Note
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Grand Pescadores S.A. (Panama)	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Honor Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Huge Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Indigo Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Jackson Steamship S.A.	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	- %	100.00 %	Note
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Justicia Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	- %	100.00 %	Note
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Leader Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Modest Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Moon Bright Shipping Corporation	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Patriot Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Penghu Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	

			Percentage of ownership		_	
Name investor	Name of investee	Scope of business	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	Notes	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Pharos Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %	110105	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Poseidon Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Royal Pescadores S.A. (Panama)	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	- %	100.00 %	Note	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Shining Pescadores S.A. (Panama)	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Skyhigh Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Spinnaker Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Stamina Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Summit Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Sunny Pescadores S.A. (Panama)	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	- %	100.00 %	Note	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Superior Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Trump Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Unicorn Brilliant S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Valor Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Vigor Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Well Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Wise Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Wonderful Pescadores S.A. Panama	Cargo shipping services and shipping agency	100.00 %	100.00 %		

Note : The subsidiaries completed their liquidation and dissolution in March 2022.

(d) Foreign currencies

(i) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into the respective functional currencies of Group entities at the exchange rates at the dates of the transactions. At the end of each subsequent reporting period, monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are translated into the functional currencies using the exchange rate at that date. Non-monetary items denominated in foreign currencies that are measured at fair value are translated into the functional currencies using the exchange rate at the date that the fair value was determined. Nonmonetary items denominated in foreign currencies that are measured based on historical cost are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction.

Exchange differences are generally recognized in profit or loss, except for those differences relating to the following, which are recognized in other comprehensive income:

- 1) an investment in equity securities designated as at fair value through other comprehensive income;
- 2) a financial liability designated as a hedge of the net investment in a foreign operation to the extent that the hedge is effective; or

- 3) qualifying cash flow hedges to the extent that the hedges are effective.
- (ii) Foreign operations

The assets and liabilities of foreign operations, including goodwill and fair value adjustments arising on acquisition, are translated into the presentation currency at the exchange rates at the reporting date. The income and expenses of foreign operations are translated into the presentation currency at the average exchange rate. Exchange differences are recognized in other comprehensive income.

When a foreign operation is disposed of such that control, significant influence, or joint control is lost, the cumulative amount in the translation reserve related to that foreign operation is reclassified to profit or loss as part of the gain or loss on disposal. When the Group disposes of only part of its interest in a subsidiary that includes a foreign operation while retaining control, the relevant proportion of the cumulative amount is reattributed to noncontrolling interests. When the Group disposes of only part of its investment in an associate or joint venture that includes a foreign operation while retaining significant influence or joint control, the relevant proportion of the cumulative amount is reclassified to profit or loss.

When the settlement of a monetary receivable from or payable to a foreign operation is neither planned nor likely to occur in the foreseeable future, Exchange differences arising from such a monetary item that are considered to form part of the net investment in the foreign operation are recognized in other comprehensive income.

(e) Classification of current and non-current assets and liabilities

An asset is classified as current under one of the following criteria, and all other assets are classified as noncurrent.

- (i) It is expected to be realized, or intended to be sold or consumed, in the normal operating cycle;
- (ii) It is held primarily for the purpose of trading;
- (iii) It is expected to be realized within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- (iv) The asset is cash or a cash equivalent (as defined in IAS 7) unless the asset is restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

A liability is classified as current under one of the following criteria, and all other liabilities are classified as noncurrent.

An entity shall classify a liability as current when:

- (i) It is expected to be settled in the normal operating cycle;
- (ii) It is held primarily for the purpose of trading;
- (iii) It is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period; or

- (iv) The Group does not have an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period. Terms of a liability that could, at the option of the counterparty, result in its settlement by issuing equity instruments do not affect its classification.
- (f) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash on hand and demand deposits. Cash equivalents are shortterm, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value. Time deposits which meet the above definition and are held for the purpose of meeting shortterm cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes should be recognized as cash equivalents.

Bank overdrafts that are repayable on demand and form an integral part of the Group's cash management are included as a component of cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of the consolidated statement of cash flows.

(g) Financial instruments

Trade receivables and debt securities issued are initially recognized when they are originated. All other financial assets and financial liabilities are initially recognized when the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. A financial asset (unless it is a trade receivable without a significant financing component) or financial liability is initially measured at fair value plus, for an item not at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL), transaction costs that are directly attributable to its acquisition or issue. A trade receivable without a significant financing component is initially measured at the transaction price.

(i) Financial assets

All regular way purchases or sales of financial assets are recognized and derecognized on a trade date basis.

On initial recognition, a financial asset is classified as measured at: amortized cost or FVTPL. Financial assets are not reclassified subsequent to their initial recognition unless the Group changes its business model for managing financial assets, in which case all affected financial assets are reclassified on the first day of the first reporting period following the change in the business model.

1) Financial assets measured at amortized cost

A financial asset is measured at amortized cost if it meets both of the following conditions and is not designated as at FVTPL:

- $\cdot\,$ it is held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets to collect contractual cash flows; and
- its contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

These assets are subsequently measured at amortized cost, which is the amount at which the financial asset is measured at initial recognition, plus/minus, the cumulative amortization using the effective interest method, adjusted for any loss allowance. Interest income, foreign exchange gains and losses, as well as impairment, are recognized in profit or loss. Any gain or loss on derecognition is recognized in profit or loss.

2) Fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

All financial assets not classified as amortized cost described as above are measured at FVTPL, including derivative financial assets. Trade receivables that the Group intends to sell immediately or in the near term are measured at FVTPL; however, they are included in the 'trade receivables' line item. On initial recognition, the Group may irrevocably designate a financial asset, which meets the requirements to be measured at amortized cost or at FVOCI, as at FVTPL if doing so eliminates or significantly reduces an accounting mismatch that would otherwise arise.

These assets are subsequently measured at fair value. Net gains and losses, including any interest or dividend income, are recognized in profit or loss.

3) Impairment of financial assets

The Group recognizes loss allowances for expected credit losses (ECL) on financial assets measured at amortized cost. The Group always recognizes lifetime ECLs for trade receivables. For all other financial instruments, the Group recognizes lifetime ECLs when there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition. If, on the other hand, the credit risk on a financial instrument has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the Group measures the loss allowance for that financial instrument at an amount equal to 12-month ECLs.

Expected credit losses reflect the weighted average of credit losses with the respective risks of default occurring as the weights. Lifetime ECLs represent the expected credit losses that will result from all possible default events over the expected life of a financial instrument. In contrast, 12-month ECLs represent the portion of lifetime ECLs that is expected to result from default events on a financial instrument that are possible within 12 months after the reporting date.

The Group recognizes an impairment gain or loss in profit or loss for all financial instruments with a corresponding adjustment to their carrying amount through a loss allowance account.

4) Derecognition of financial assets

The Group derecognizes a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire, or it transfers the rights to receive the contractual cash flows in a transaction in which substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred or in which the Group neither transfers nor retains substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership and it does not retain control of the financial asset.

The Group enters into transactions whereby it transfers assets recognized in its statement of balance sheet, but retains either all or substantially all of the risks and rewards of the transferred assets. In these cases, the transferred assets are not derecognized.

- (ii) Financial liabilities and equity instruments
 - 1) Classification of debt or equity

Debt and equity instruments issued by the Group are classified as financial liabilities or equity in accordance with the substance of the contractual arrangements and the definitions of a financial liability and an equity instrument.

2) Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are classified as measured at amortized cost or FVTPL. A financial liability is classified as at FVTPL if it is classified as held-for-trading, it is a derivative or it is designated as such on initial recognition. Financial liabilities at FVTPL are measured at fair value and net gains and losses, including any interest expense, are recognized in profit or loss.

Other financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method. Interest expense and foreign exchange gains and losses are recognized in profit or loss. Any gain or loss on derecognition is also recognized in profit or loss.

3) Derecognition of financial liabilities

The Group derecognizes a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged or cancelled, or expire. The Group also derecognizes a financial liability when its terms are modified and the cash flows of the modified liability are substantially different, in which case a new financial liability based on the modified terms is recognized at fair value.

On derecognition of a financial liability, the difference between the carrying amount of a financial liability extinguished and the consideration paid (including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed) is recognized in profit or loss.

(h) Inventories

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Inventory write-downs are made by item.

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price of inventories less costs necessary to make the sale.

(i) Investment in associates

Associates are those entities in which the Group has significant influence, but not control or joint control, over their financial and operating policies.

Investments in associates are accounted for using the equity method and are recognized initially at cost. The cost of the investment includes transaction costs. The carrying amount of the investment in associates includes goodwill arising from the acquisition less any accumulated impairment losses.

The consolidated financial statements include the Group's share of the profit or loss and other comprehensive income of those associates, after adjustments to align their accounting policies with those of the Group, from the date on which significant influence commences until the date on which significant influence ceases. The Group recognizes any changes of its proportionate share in the investee within capital surplus, when an associate's equity changes due to reasons other than profit and loss or comprehensive income, which did not result in changes in actual significant influence.

Gains and losses resulting from transactions between the Group and an associate are recognized only to the extent of unrelated Group's interests in the associate.

When the Group's share of losses of an associate equals or exceeds its interests in an associate, it discontinues recognizing its share of further losses. After the recognized interest is reduced to zero, additional losses are provided for, and a liability is recognized, only to the extent that the Group has incurred legal or constructive obligations or made payments on behalf of the associate.

The Group discontinues the use of the equity method and measures the retained interest at fair value from the date when its investment ceases to be an associate. The difference between the fair value of retained interest and proceeds from disposing, and the carrying amount of the investment at the date the equity method was discontinued is recognized in profit or loss. The Group accounts for all the amounts previously recognized in other comprehensive income in relation to that investment on the same basis as would have been required if the associates had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities. If a gain or loss previously recognized in other comprehensive income would be reclassified to profit or loss (or retained earnings) on the disposal of the related assets or liabilities, the Group reclassifies the gain or loss from equity to profit or loss (as a reclassification adjustment) (or retained earnings) when the equity method is discontinued. If the Group's ownership interest in an associate is reduced while it continues to apply the equity method, the Group reclassifies the proportion of the gain or loss that had previously been recognized in other comprehensive income relating to that reduction in ownership interest to profit or loss.

If an investment in an associate becomes an investment in a joint venture or an investment in a joint venture becomes an investment in an associate, the Group continues to apply the equity method without remeasuring the retained interest.

When the Group subscribes to additional shares in an associate at a percentage different from its existing ownership percentage, the resulting carrying amount of the investment will differ from the amount of the Group's proportionate interest in the net assets of the associate. The Group records such a difference as an adjustment to investments, with the corresponding amount charged or credited to capital surplus. The aforesaid adjustment should first be adjusted under capital surplus. If the capital surplus resulting from changes in ownership interest is not sufficient, the remaining difference is debited to retained earnings. If the Group's ownership interest is reduced due to the additional subscription to the shares of the associate by other investors, the proportionate amount of the gains or losses previously recognized in other comprehensive income in relation to that associate will be reclassified to profit or loss on the same basis as would be required if the associate had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities.

- (j) Property, plant and equipment
 - (i) Recognition and measurement

Items of property, plant and equipment are measured at cost, which includes capitalized borrowing costs, less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

If significant parts of an item of property, plant and equipment have different useful lives, they are accounted for as separate items (major components) of property, plant and equipment.

Any gain or loss on disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment is recognized in profit or loss.

(ii) Subsequent expenditure

Subsequent expenditure is capitalized only if it is probable that the future economic benefits associated with the expenditure will flow to the Group.

(iii) Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated on the cost of an asset less its residual value and is recognized in profit or loss on a straightline basis over the estimated useful lives of each component of an item of property, plant and equipment.

Land is not depreciated.

The estimated useful lives of property, plant and equipment for current and comparative periods are as follows:

1)Buildings	
Freehold	50-55 years
Lease improvements	Based on lease periods
2)Vessel equipment	
Vessels	15-25 years
Equipment	3-10 years
Vessel overhaul	2 years
3)Other equipment	3-20 years

Depreciation methods, useful lives and residual values are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted if appropriate.

(k) Leases

(i) Identifying a lease

At inception of a contract, the Group assesses whether a contract is, or contains, a lease. A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. To assess whether a contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset, the Group assesses whether:

- 1) the contract involves the use of an identified asset this may be specified explicitly or implicitly, and should be physically distinct or represent substantially all of the capacity of a physically distinct asset. If the supplier has a substantive substitution right, then the asset is not identified; and
- 2) the customer has the right to obtain substantially all of the economic benefits from use of the asset throughout the period of use; and
- 3) the customer has the right to direct the use of the asset throughout the period of use only if either:
 - the customer has the right to direct how and for what purpose the asset is used throughout the period of use; or
 - the relevant decisions about how and for what purpose the asset is used are predetermined and:
 - the customer has the right to operate the asset throughout the period of use, without the supplier having the right to change those operating instructions; or
 - the customer designed the asset in a way that predetermines how and for what purpose it will be used throughout the period of use.
- (ii) As a leasee

The Group recognizes a right-of-use asset and a lease liability at the lease commencement date. The right-of-use asset is initially measured at cost, which comprises the initial amount of the lease liability adjusted for any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, plus any initial direct costs incurred and an estimate of costs to dismantle and remove the underlying asset or to restore the underlying asset or the site on which it is located, less any lease incentives received.

The right-of-use asset is subsequently depreciated using the straight-line method from the commencement date to the earlier of the end of the useful life of the right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term. In addition, the right-of-use asset is periodically reduced by impairment losses, if any, and adjusted for certain remeasurements of the lease liability.

The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the lease payments that are not paid at the commencement date, discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease or, if that rate cannot be reliably determined, the Group's incremental borrowing rate. Generally, the Group uses its incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate.

Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability comprise the following:

- fixed payments; including in-substance fixed payments;
- variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate, initially measured using the index or rate as at the commencement date;
- amounts expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee; and

– payments for purchase or termination options that are reasonably certain to be exercised.

The lease liability is measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method. It is remeasured when:

- there is a change in future lease payments arising from the change in an index or rate; or
- there is a change in the Group's estimate of the amount expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee; or
- there is a change in the lease term resulting from a change of its assessment on whether it will exercise an option to purchase the underlying asset, or
- there is a change of its assessment on whether it will exercise a extension or termination option; or
- there is any lease modifications

When the lease liability is remeasured, other than lease modifications, a corresponding adjustment is made to the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset, or in profit and loss if the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset has been reduced to zero.

When the lease liability is remeasured to reflect the partial or full termination of the lease for lease modifications that decrease the scope of the lease, the Group accounts for the remeasurement of the lease liability by decreasing the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset to reflect the partial or full termination of the lease, and recognize in profit or loss any gain or loss relating to the partial or full termination of the lease.

The Group presents right-of-use assets that do not meet the definition of investment and lease liabilities as a separate line item respectively in the statement of financial position.

If an arrangement contains lease and non-lease components, the Group allocates the consideration in the contract to each lease component on the basis of their relative stand-alone prices. However, for the leases of land and buildings in which it is a lessee, the Group has elected not to separate non-lease components and account for the lease and non-lease components as a single lease component.

The Group has elected not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for short-term leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less and leases of low-value assets. The Group recognizes the lease payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

For sale-and-leaseback transactions, the Group applies the requirements for determining when a performance obligation is satisfied in IFRS15 to determine whether the transfer of an asset is accounted for as a sale of the asset. If the transfer of an asset satisfies the requirement of IFRS15 to be accounted for as a sale of the asset, the Group derecognizes the transferred asset, then measures the right-of-use asset arising from the leaseback at the proportion of the previous carrying amount of the asset that relates to the right of use retained. Accordingly, the Group recognizes only the amount of any gain or loss that relates to the rights transferred to the buyer-lessor. For leaseback transaction, the Group applies the lessee accounting policy. If the transfer of an asset does not satisfy the requirement of IFRS15 to be accounted for as a sale of the asset, the Group continues to recognize the transferred asset and recognizes the financial liability equal to the transfer proceeds.

From January 1, 2021, when the basis for determining future lease payments changes as required by interest rate benchmark reform, the Group will remeasure the lease liability by discounting the revised lease payments using the revised discount rate that reflects the change to an alternative benchmark interest rate.

As a practical expedient, the Group elects not to assess whether all rent concessions that meets all the following conditions are lease modifications or not:

- the rent concessions occurring as a direct consequence of the COVID-19 pandemic;
- the change in lease payments that resulted in revised consideration for the lease that is substantially the same as, or less than, the consideration for the lease immediately preceding the change;
- any reduction in lease payments that affects only those payments originally due on, or before, June 30, 2022; and
- there is no substantive change in other terms and conditions of the lease.

In accordance with the practical expedient, the effect of the change in the lease liability is reflected in profit or loss in the period in which the event or condition that triggers the rent concession occurs.

(iii) As a leasor

When the Group acts as a lessor, it determines at lease commencement whether each lease is a finance lease or an operating lease. To classify each lease, the Group makes an overall assessment of whether the lease transfers to the lessee substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership incidental to ownership of the underlying asset. If this is the case, then the lease is a finance lease; if not, then the lease is an operating lease. As part of this assessment, the Group considers certain indicators such as whether the lease is for the major part of the economic life of the asset.

When the Group is an intermediate lessor, it accounts for its interests in the head lease and the sub-lease separately. It assesses the lease classification of a sub-lease with reference to the right-of-use asset arising from the head lease, not with reference to the underlying asset. If a head lease is a short-term lease to which the Group applies the exemption described above, then it classifies the sub-lease as an operating lease.

If an arrangement contains lease and non-lease components, the Group applies IFRS15 to allocate the consideration in the contract.

The lessor recognizes a finance lease receivable at an amount equal to its net investment in the lease. Initial direct costs, such as lessors to negotiate and arrange a lease, are included in the measurement of the net investment. The lessor recognizes the interest income over the lease term based on a pattern reflecting a constant periodic rate of return on the lessor's net investment in the lease. The Group recognizes lease payments received under operating leases as income on a straight-line basis over the lease term as part of 'other income'.

(1) Impairment of non financial assets

At each reporting date, the Group reviews the carrying amounts of its non-financial assets (other than inventories and deferred tax assets) to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. If any such indication exists, then the asset's recoverable amount is estimated. Goodwill is tested annually for impairment.

For impairment testing, assets are grouped together into the smallest group of assets that generates cash inflows from continuing use that are largely independent of the cash inflows of other assets or cash-generating units (CGUs). Goodwill arising from a business combination is allocated to CGUs or groups of CGUs that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination.

The recoverable amount of an asset or CGU is the greater of its value in use and its fair value less costs to sell. Value in use is based on the estimated future cash flows, discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset or CGU.

An impairment loss is recognized if the carrying amount of an asset or CGU exceeds its recoverable amount.

Impairment losses are recognized in profit or loss. They are allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the CGU, and then to reduce the carrying amounts of the other assets in the CGU on a pro rata basis.

An impairment loss in respect of goodwill is not reversed. For other assets, an impairment loss is reversed only to the extent that the asset's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation or amortization, if no impairment loss had been recognized.

(m) Provisions

A provision is recognized if, as a result of a past event, the Group has a present obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation.

- (n) Revenue from contracts with customers
 - (i) Revenue from contracts with customers

Revenue is measured based on the consideration to which the Group expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to a customer. The Group recognizes revenue when it satisfies a performance obligation by transferring control of a good or a service to a customer. The accounting policies for the Group's main types of revenue are explained below.

1) Vessel operations and lease services

As the Group provides vessel operations and lease services, customers simultaneously receive and consume the benefits provided by the Group's satisfaction of performance obligations. Consequently, the related revenue is recognized when services are provided. The revenue from vessel operations and leases is recognized over time based on the number of days services has been provided.

(o) Government grants and government assistance

Government grants are not recognized until there is reasonable assurance that the Group will comply with the conditions attached to them and that the grants will be received.

(p) Income taxes

Income taxes comprise current taxes and deferred taxes. Except for expenses related to business combinations or recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income, all current and deferred taxes are recognized in profit or loss.

The Group has determined that interest and penalties related to income taxes, including uncertain tax treatment, do not meet the definition of income taxes, and therefore accounted for them under IAS37.

Current taxes comprise the expected tax payables or receivables on the taxable profits (losses) for the year and any adjustment to the tax payable or receivable in respect of previous years. The amount of current tax payables or receivables are the best estimate of the tax amount expected to be paid or received that reflects uncertainty related to income taxes, if any. It is measured using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred taxes arise due to temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases. Deferred taxes are recognized except for the following:

- (i) temporary differences on the initial recognition of assets and liabilities in a transaction that is not a business combination and that affects neither accounting nor taxable profits (losses) at the time of the transaction;
- (ii) temporary differences related to investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint arrangements to the extent that the Group is able to control the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences and it is probable that they will not reverse in the foreseeable future; and
- (iii) taxable temporary differences arising on the initial recognition of goodwill.

Deferred tax assets are recognized for the carry forward of unused tax losses, unused tax credits, and deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which they can be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefits will be realized.

Deferred taxes are measured at tax rates that are expected to be applied to temporary differences when they reserve, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date, and reflect uncertainty related to income taxes, if any.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if the following criteria are met:

(i) the Group has a legally enforceable right to set off currenttax assets against current tax liabilities; and

- (ii) the deferred tax assets and the deferred tax liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either:
 - 1) the same taxable entity; or
 - 2) different taxable entities which intend to settle current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis, or to realize the assets and liabilities simultaneously, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.
- (q) Employee benefits
 - (i) Defined contribution plans

Obligations for contributions to defined contribution plans are expensed as the related service is provided. Prepaid contributions are recognized as an asset to the extent that a cash refund or a reduction in future payments is available.

(ii) Defined benefit plans

The Group's net obligation in respect of defined benefit plans is calculated separately for each the plan by estimating the amount of future benefit that employees have earned in the current and prior periods, discounting that amount and deducting the fair value of any plan assets.

The calculation of defined benefit obligations is performed annually by a qualified actuary using the projected unit credit method. When the calculation results in a potential asset for the Group, the recognized asset is limited to the present value of economic benefits available in the form of any future refunds from the plan or reductions in future contributions to the plan. To calculate the present value of economic benefits, consideration is given to any applicable minimum funding requirements.

Remeasurements of the net defined benefit liability, which comprise actuarial gains and losses, the return on plan assets (excluding interest) and the effect of the asset ceiling (if any, excluding interest), are recognized immediately in other comprehensive income, and accumulated in retained earnings within equity. The Group determines the net interest expense (income) on the net defined benefit liability (asset) for the period by applying the discount rate used to measure the defined benefit obligation at the beginning of the annual period to the thennet defined benefit liability (asset). Net interest expense and other expenses related to defined benefit plans are recognized in profit or loss.

When the benefits of a plan are changed or when a plan is curtailed, the resulting change in benefit that relates to past service or the gain or loss on curtailment is recognized immediately in profit or loss. The Group recognizes gains and losses on the settlement of a defined benefit plan when the settlement occurs.

(iii) Short-term employee benefits

Short-term employee benefits are expensed as the related service is provided. A liability is recognized for the amount expected to be paid if the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

(r) Share-based payment

The grant-date fair value of equity-settled share-based payment arrangements granted to employees is generally recognized as an expense, with a corresponding increase in equity, over the vesting period of the awards. The amount recognized as an expense is adjusted to reflect the number of awards for which the related service and non-market performance conditions are expected to be met, such that the amount ultimately recognized is based on the number of awards that meet the related service and non-market performance conditions at the vesting date. For share-based payment awards with non-vesting conditions, the grant-date fair value of the share-based payment is measured to reflect such conditions and there is no true-up for differences between expected and actual outcomes.

The fair value of the amount payable to employees in respect of share appreciation rights, which are settled in cash, is recognized as an expense with a corresponding increase in liabilities, over the period during which the employees become unconditionally entitled to payment. The liability is remeasured at each reporting date and at settlement date based on the fair value of the share appreciation rights. Any changes in the liability are recognized in profit or loss.

Grant date of a share-based payment award is the date on which the number of shares subscribed by employees is comfirmed.

(s) Earnings per share

The Group discloses the Company's basic and diluted earnings per share attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company. Basic earnings per share is calculated as the profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding. Diluted earnings per share is calculated as the profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding after adjustment for the effects of all potentially dilutive ordinary shares, such as convertible bonds and employee compensation.

(t) Operating segments

An operating segment is a component of the Group that engages in business activities from which it may earn revenues and incur expenses (including revenues and expenses relating to transactions with other components of the Group). Operating results of the operating segment are regularly reviewed by the Group's chief operating decision maker to make decisions about resources to be allocated to the segment and to assess its performance. Each operating segment consists of standalone financial information.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty:

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, management has mad judgments, estimates, and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The management continues to monitor the accounting estimates and assumptions. The management recognizes any changes in accounting estimates during the period and the impact of those changes in accounting estimates in the following period.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts:

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

	De	cember 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Cash on hand	\$	57,900	46,419
Bank deposits		1,116,405	3,278,070
Cash equivalents		4,200,514	1,757,680
Cash and cash equivalents in the consolidated statement of cash flows	\$	5,374,819	5,082,169

(i) The above cash and cash equivalent had not been pledged as collateral for borrowings.

- (ii) Bank deposits which did not meet the definition of cash equivalent have been transferred to other financial assets. Please refer to Note 6(c).
- (iii) Please refer to Note 6(s) for the interest rate risk and sensitivity analysis on the financial assets and liabilities of the Group.
- (b) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	December 31, 2022		December 31, 2021
Mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss:			
Convertible bonds	\$	-	5,500
Shares of exchange-listed and OTC-listed companies		10,361	3,258
Monetary fund		-	891
Total	\$	10,361	9,649

(i) For information on the Group's hedge on credit, currency and interest rate of its financial instruments, please refer to Note 6(s).

(ii) The above financial assets had not been pledged as collateral for borrowings.

(c) Other financial assets

Other financial assets were as follows:

	Dee	December 31, 2022		
Current:				
Restricted assets	\$	218,799	119,892	
Non-current:				
Restricted assets	\$	59,525	179,439	

The other financial assets of the Group had been pledged as collateral. Please refer to Note 8.

(d) Investments accounted for using equity method

The components of investments accounted for using equity method at the reporting date were as follows:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Related party	\$27,749	_

(i) Related party

In March 2022, the Group acquired 2,000 thousand ordinary shares of Thermolysis Co., Ltd. with cash of \$30,000 thousand, resulting in a 6.06% shareholding. Under the investment agreement, the Group can assign one member to the Thermolysis Co., Ltd. Board as its representative. Therefore, the Group has a significant influence over Thermolysis Co., Ltd.

(ii) Pledge

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the above investments accounted for using the equity method of the Group had not been pledged as collateral.

(e) Subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interest

Subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interest were as follows:

		Percentage of n inter	0
Subsidiaries	Country of registration	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Dancewoods Hotel & Resort	Taiwan	48.48 %	48.48 %

The following information on the aforementioned subsidiaries have been prepared in accordance with IFRS endorsed by the FSC. Intra-group transactions were not eliminated in this information.

Dancewoods Hotel & Resort financial information

	December 31, 2022		December 31, 2021	
Current assets	\$	121,225	117,198	
Non-current assets		2,992,886	3,192,171	
Current liabilities		(2,678,630)	(2,831,092)	
Non-current liabilities		(78,265)	(130,527)	
Net assets	\$	357,216	347,750	
Non-controlling interest	\$	73,919	168,589	
	Fo	r the years end	ed December 31	
		2022	2021	
Operating revenue	\$	246,608	162,920	
Profit (loss) from continuing operations	\$	(195,277)	(185,410)	
Other comprehensive income		-	-	
Comprehensive income	\$	(195,277)	(185,410)	
Net income attribute to non-controlling interest	\$	<u>(94,670</u>)	(89,198)	
Comprehensive income attribute to non-controlling interest	\$	(94,670)	(89,198)	
Net cash flows from operating activities	\$	(36,365)	(37,874)	
Net cash flows from investing activities		(16,517)	(50,063)	
Net cash flows from financing activities		45,116	108,032	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$	(7,766)	20,095	

(f) Property, plant and equipment

The cost, depreciation, and impairment of the property, plant and equipment of the Group , for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021were as follows:

			Vessel	Equipment under finance	Other	
	 Land	Buildings	Equipment	Leases	Equipment	Total
Cost or deemed cost:						
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$ 684,976	2,501,692	26,035,562	393,047	668,156	30,283,433
Additions	-	5,210	342,102	-	16,979	364,291
Disposals and retirements	-	(2,458)	(78,749)	(423,222)	(5,190)	(509,619)
Prepayments for equipment (reclassification)	-	1,905	-	-	2,384	4,289
Reclassifications	-	-	286	-	(286)	-
Effect of change in foreign exchange rates	 -	-	2,854,482	30,175		2,884,657
Balance on December 31, 2022	\$ 684,976	2,506,349	29,153,683	-	682,043	33,027,051

		Land	Buildings	Vessel Equipment	Equipment under finance Leases	Other Equipment	Total
Balance on January 1, 2021	\$	684,976	2,496,467	27,337,963	395,621	662,353	31,577,380
Additions		-	10,468	171,324	8,641	4,219	194,652
Disposals and retirements		-	(5,243)	(768,558)	-	(308)	(774,109)
Reclassifications		-	-	55,490	-	1,892	57,382
Effect of change in foreign exchange rates		-		(760,657)	(11,215)	-	(771,872)
Balance on December 31, 2021	\$	684,976	2,501,692	26,035,562	393,047	668,156	30,283,433
Depreciation and impairment loss:							
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	-	252,170	11,037,580	257,910	358,934	11,906,594
Depreciation for the period		-	54,689	1,243,427	14,175	75,236	1,387,527
Disposals and retirements		-	(1,066)	(76,442)	(291,885)	(3,656)	(373,049)
Effect of change in foreign exchange rates		-	-	1,240,164	19,800		1,259,964
Balance on December 31, 2022	<u>\$</u>	-	305,793	13,444,729	-	430,514	14,181,036
Balance on January 1, 2021	\$	-	197,842	10,875,217	243,242	282,147	11,598,448
Depreciation for the period		-	54,687	1,145,513	21,756	76,954	1,298,910
Disposals and retirements		-	(359)	(673,016)	-	(167)	(673,542)
Effect of change in foreign exchange rates		-	-	(310,134)	(7,088)		(317,222)
Balance on December 31, 2021	\$	-	252,170	11,037,580	257,910	358,934	11,906,594
Carrying value:							
Balance on December 31, 2022	\$	684,976	2,200,556	15,708,954		251,529	18,846,015
Balance on January 1, 2021	\$	684,976	2,298,625	16,462,746	152,379	380,206	19,978,932
Balance on December 31, 2021	\$	684,976	2,249,522	14,997,982	135,137	309,222	18,376,839

- (i) Operating leases relate to leases of vessel equipment and equipment under finance leases, with lease terms within 25 months and extendable for another 4-15 months. All operating lease contracts contain market review clauses in the event that the lessees exercise their options to extend. The lessees do not have bargain purchase options to acquire the assets upon maturity of the lease.
- (ii) For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the above property, plant and equipment were pledged as collateral. Please refer to Note 8.
- (g) Right-of-use assets

The group leases certain land and buildings for the use of resort and office space with lease terms of 4 years and 3 years, respectively. Information about leases for which the Group as a lease is presented below:

	1	and	Buildings	Other Equipment	Total
Cost or deemed cost:					
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	516	1,689	-	2,205
Additions		-	-	1,646	1,646
Reductions		(173)	(1,689)		(1,862)
Balance on December 31, 2022	\$	343		1,646	1,989

				Other	
		and	Buildings	Equipment	Total
Balance on January 1, 2021	\$	173	1,689	-	1,862
Additions		343	-	-	343
Reductions		-			-
Balance on December 31, 2021	\$	516	1,689		2,205
Depreciation and impairment loss:					
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	216	1,689	-	1,905
Depreciation for the period		86	-	457	543
Derecognition		(173)	(1,689)		(1,862)
Balance on December 31, 2022	\$	129		457	586
Balance on January 1, 2021	\$	134	1,398	-	1,532
Depreciation for the period		82	291		373
Balance on December 31, 2021	<u>\$</u>	216	1,689		1,905
Carrying value:					
Balance on December 31, 2022	\$	214		1,189	1,403
Balance on January 1, 2021	\$	39	291		330
Balance on December 31, 2021	\$	300			300

(h) Short-term loans

	Dece	ember 31,	December 31,	
	2022		2021	
Secured bank loans	\$	714,000	914,232	
Range of interest rate	1.33	%~4.15%	1.33%~1.86%	

The Group pledged its assets as collateral for its loans. Please refer to Note 8.

(i) Long-term loans

The details were as follows:

]	December 31, 2021	
Secured bank loans	\$	12,038,130	14,866,525
Less: current portion	_	(4,288,433)	(3,304,866)
Total	\$_	7,749,697	11,561,659
Range of interest rate	-	1.48%~6.49%	1.17%~3.20%

(i) In the six months ended June 30, 2017, Dancewoods entered into a syndicated loan agreement with several financial institutions, with a credit line of \$2.3 billion and a credit period of 7 years, starting from the first drawdown, and repayments can be made either in one lump sum upon maturity or in installment basis. As of December 31, 2022, the amount of \$2,141,715 thousand was drawn down and shall be repaid in installment between April 2022 and May 2024. According to the loan agreement, Dancewoods is obligated to maintain the following financial ratios within the contract period:

Financial Ratios:

- 1) The current ratio should not be lower than 100%.
- 2) The debt ratio (total liabilities/tangible assets) should not exceed 300%
- 3) The principal and interest coverage ratio (Net income + Interest expense + Depreciation + Amortization)/(Long-term bank loan repayments + Interest expense) should exceed 100%.
- 4) The net value should not be lower than \$900,000 thousand.

The above financial ratios are based on Dancewoods' annual financial statements, and, except for the principal and interest coverage ratios, which would be reviewed starting from 2019, other financial ratios will be reviewed starting from 2017. If the above criteria for financial ratios are not met, an additional interest rate of 0.05% will be included until Dancewoods meets all of the criteria in the following year. If Dancewoods does not meet the financial ratio requirements for two consecutive years, it will be considered as a breach of contract. The lead bank can, based on the decision made by the majority of the syndicated banks, immediately terminate the credit line, declare the outstanding utilized principal and interest as due, and request for an immediate settlement.

As of December 31, 2022 Dancewoods has submitted to the managing bank an application for exemption from the above criteria for financial ratios. Since the application was still in progress, the Group reclassified long-term borrowings of \$1,865,715 thousand to current liabilities (classified as current portion of long-term borrowings).

(ii) Borrowing and repayment

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Group borrowed the amounts of \$280,010 thousand and \$680,000 thousand, with maturities set in March 2024 and August 2025, respectively. In addition, the Group repaid \$4,320,054 thousand and \$487,846 thousand, respectively.

(iii) Collateral for bank loan

The Group pledged its assets as collateral for its loans; please refer to Note 8.

(j) Short-term notes and bills payable

	December 31, 2022				
	Guarantee or acceptance institution	Range of interest rates(%)		Amount	
Commercial paper payable	Mega Bills	2.20~2.54%	\$	60,000	
Less: Discount on short-term notes and bills payable				(48)	
Total			\$ <u> </u>	59,952	

(Continued)

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Group borrowed the amount of \$140,000 thousand, with an interest rate of 2.20~2.54% maturing in January 2023. In additions, the Group repaid \$80,000 thousand.

(k) Current provisions

	December 31, 2022		December 31, 2021	
Litigation provision	\$49,136		44,288	

Litigation provision was estimated by the management based on a lawsuit filed by the International Transport Workers Federation (ITF) in 2020. Please refer to Note 9 for more details.

(l) Lease liabilities

The Group's lease liabilities were as follows:

	December 31, 2022		December 31, 2021
Current	\$	502	89
Non-current	\$	696	168

Please refer to Note 6(s) for maturity analysis.

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	For the years ended December 31		
		2022	2021
Interest on lease liabilities	\$	22	3
Expenses relating to short-term leases	\$	723	609
Expenses relating to leases of low-value assets, excluding short-term leases of low-value assets	\$	437	180

The amount recognized in the statement of cash flows for the Group was as follows:

	For the years ended December 31			
	2022		2021	
Total cash outflow for leases	\$	1,776	1,176	

(i) Real estate leases

The Group leases land \cdot buildings and equipment for its office use, with lease terms ranging from 3 to 4 years.

(ii) Other leases

The Group also has short-term leases or leases of low-value items. The Group has elected not to recognize its right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

(m) Employee benefits

(i) Defined benefit plans

Reconciliation of difined obligation at present value and asset at fair value were as follows:

	Dec	ember 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Present value of defined benefit obligations	\$	19,808	20,588
Fair value of plan assets		(21,289)	(18,821)
Net defined benefit liabilities	\$	(1,481)	1,767

The Group makes defined benefit plan contributions to the pension fund account with Bank of Taiwan that provides pensions for employees upon retirement. Plans (covered by the Labor Standards Law) entitle a retired employee to receive retirement benefits based on years of service and average monthly salary for the six months prior to retirement.

1) Composition of plan assets

The Group allocates pension funds in accordance with the Regulations for Revenues, Expenditures, Safeguard and Utilization of the Labor Retirement Fund, and such funds are managed by the Bureau of Labor Funds, Ministry of Labor. With regard to the utilization of the funds, minimum earnings shall be no less than the earnings attainable from two-year time deposits with interest rates offered by local banks.

2) Movements in present value of the defined benefit obligations

The movement in present value of the defined benefit obligations for the Group were as follows:

	For the years ended December			
		2022	2021	
Defined benefit obligations on January 1	\$	20,588	20,527	
Current service cost and interest cost		144	82	
Remeasurements loss (gain):				
 Actuarial loss (gain) arising from demographic assumptions 		-	23	
 Actuarial loss (gain) arising from financial assumptions 		(1,531)	(767)	
-Actuarial loss (gain) arising from experience		607	723	
Defined benefit obligations on December 31	<u>\$</u>	19,808	20,588	

3) Movements of defined benefit plan assets

The movements in the present value of the defined benefit plan assets for the Group were as follows:

	For	December 31	
		2022	2021
Fair value of plan assets on January 1	\$	(18,821)	(17,555)
Interests income		(131)	(70)
Remeasurements loss			
-Return on plan assets excluding interest		(1,376)	(240)
income			
Contributions paid by the employer		(961)	(956)
Fair value of plan assets on December 31	\$	(21,289)	(18,821)

4) Expenses recognized in profit or loss

The expenses that should be recognized in profit or loss for the Group were as follows:

	For the years ended December 31			
		2022	2021	
Net interest of net liabilities for defined benefit obligations	\$ <u></u>	13	12	
Operating expense	\$	13	12	

5) Actuarial assumptions

The principal actuarial assumptions at the reporting date were as follows:

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Discount rate	1.400 %	0.700 %
Future salary increase rate	2.000 %	2.000 %

The expected allocation payment to be made by the Group to the defined benefit plans for the one-year period after the reporting date is \$974 thousand. The weighted average lifetime of the defined benefits plans is 11 years.

6) Sensitivity analysis

If the actuarial assumptions had changed, the impact on the present value of the defined benefit obligation shall be as follows:

		Influences of defined benefit obligations				
	Increa		Decrease 0.25%			
December 31, 2022						
Discount rate	\$	(511)	530			
Future salary increase rate		475	(462)			

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	Influences of benefit ob	
	Increase 0.25%	Decrease 0.25%
December 31, 2021		
Discount rate	(595)	618
Future salary increase rate	556	(540)

Reasonably possible changes at the reporting date to one of the relevant actuarial assumptions, holding other assumptions constant, would have affected the defined benefit obligation by the amounts shown above. The method used in the sensitivity analysis is consistent with the calculation of pension liabilities in the balance sheets.

The analysis is performed on the same basis for prior year.

(ii) Defined contribution plans

The Group allocates 6% of each employee's monthly wages to the labor pension personal account at the Bureau of Labor Insurance in accordance with the provisions of the Labor Pension Act. Under these defined contribution plans, the Group allocates a fixed amount to the Bureau of Labor Insurance without additional legal or constructive obligation.

The pension costs incurred from the contributions to the Bureau of the Labor Insurance amounted to \$7,686 thousand and \$6,620 thousand for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

(n) Income tax

(i) The components of income tax for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows:

	For the years ended December			
		2022	2021	
Current tax expenses				
Current periods	\$	123,564	-	
Taxes on undistributed surplus earnings		42	-	
		123,606	-	
Deferred tax expenses				
Origination and reversal of temporary differences		373,419	398,363	
Income tax expenses	\$	497,025	398,363	

The amount of income tax recognized in other comprehensive income for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows:

	For the years ended December 31			
	2	022	2021	
Item that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss				
Remeasurement from defined benefit plans	\$	460	(52)	

The reconciliation of income tax expense and profit before tax for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 were as followed:

	For the years ended December 31				
		2022	2021		
Profit before tax	\$ <u></u>	2,430,997	2,311,674		
Income tax expense at domestic statutory tax rate	\$	(70,539)	(24,218)		
Prior years income tax adjustment		-	(21,964)		
Capital reduction to offset company losses of subsidiaries	5	(28,927)	(28,395)		
Deferred tax effect of earnings of subsidiaries		556,740	436,000		
Unrecognized loss carryforwards		36,544	35,254		
Unrecognized temporary differences		1,829	-		
Others		1,378	1,686		
Total	\$	497,025	398,363		

(ii) Deferred tax assets and liabilities

1) Unrecognized deferred tax assets

Changes in the amount of deferred tax assets and liabilities were as follows:

Deferred Tax Liabilities:

	d	appropriate earnings of ibsidiaries	Unrealized exchange gains and losses	Defined Benefit Plans	Others	Total
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	503,018	23,757	-	-	526,775
Debit (credit) Income statement		366,186	(23,757)	(228)	-	342,201
Debit (credit) Other Comprehensive Income		-		460	-	460
Balance on December 31, 2022	\$ <u></u>	869,204		232	-	869,436
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	67,018	21,450	-	-	88,468
Debit (credit) Income statement		436,000	2,307	-	-	438,307
Balance on December 31, 2021	<u>\$</u>	503,018	23,757	-	-	526,775

Deferred Tax Assets:

	Carı	Loss ryforward	Impaiment Loss	Defined Benefit Plans	exchange gains and losses	Others	Total
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	36,155	3,978	418	-	376	40,927
Debit (credit) Income statement		(36,155)	(445)	(418)	5,674	126	(31,218)
Balance on December 31, 2022	<u>\$</u>	-	3,533	-	5,674	502	9,709
Balance on January 1, 2021	\$	-	-	659	376	-	1,035
Debit (credit) Income statement		36,155	3,978	(189)	-	-	39,944
Debit (credit) Other Comprehensive Income		_		(52)			(52)
Balance on December 31, 2021	\$	36,155	3,978	418	376	-	40,927

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(Continued)

Unrealized

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2) Unrecognized deferred tax liabilities

The consolidated entity is able to control the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries as of December 31, 2022 and 2021. Also, management considers it probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future. Hence, such temporary differences are not recognized under deferred tax liabilities. Details are as follows:

	De	cember 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Aggregate amount of temporary differences related to investments in subsidiaries	\$	4,818,669	4,045,808
Unrecognized deferred tax liabilities	\$	963,734	809,162

3) Unrecognized deferred tax assets

The R.O.C. Income Tax Act allows the carry forward of net losses, as assessed by the tax authorities, to offset against taxable income. Deferred tax assets have not been recognized in respect of these items because it is not probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the Group can utilize the benefits therefrom.

As of December 31, 2022, the Group had not recognized the prior years' loss carryforwards as deferred tax assets, and the expiry years thereof were as follows:

Year of occurrence		Unused balance	Expiry year
2013	\$	3,027	2023
2014		6,556	2024
2015		21,124	2025
2016		73,633	2026
2017		256,262	2027
2018		258,475	2028
2019		252,739	2029
2020		205,219	2030
2021		186,433	2031
2022		182,697	2032
	\$ <u></u>	1,446,165	

(iii) The Company and the domestic subsidiary's income tax returns were examined and approved by the tax authority detailed as follows:

Company	Approved year
The Company	2020
Dancewoods Hotel & Resort	2020

(o) Capital and other equity

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company's authorized capital consisted of 500,000 thousand shares, amounting to \$5,000,000 thousand, with par value of \$10 (New Taiwan dollars) per share. All of the issued shares were ordinary shares consisted of 369,267 thousand and 329,267 thousand shares, respectively, and the funds had been received.

(i) Issuance of ordinary shares

On August 6, 2021, the Company's Board of Directors resolved to issue no more than 50,000 thousand ordinary shares, at a par value of \$10 per share, with the approval from the Securities and Futures Bureau on September 13, 2021. Furthermore, the Company applied for a 3-month extension for the public offering of its issuance of shares, which had been approved on November 22, 2021. A total of 50,000 thousand shares were issued at the price of \$32.8 per share, with the subscription base date set on December 30, 2021, and the shares were fully paid on the same day. Moreover, the amendment of the registration of the issuance of new ordinary shares had been approved on January 22, 2022 by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, resulting in the fully paid share capital to increase to \$3,292,671 thousand.

On June 30, 2022, the Company's Board of Directors resolved to issue no more than 40,000 thousand ordinary shares, with a par value of \$10 per share, with the approval from by the Securities and Futures Bureau on July 28, 2022. Furthermore, the Company applied for a 3-month extension for the public offering of its issuance of shares, which had been approved on September 29, 2022. A total of 40,000 thousand shares were issued of the price of \$20 per share. The amendment of the registration of the issuance of new ordinary shares had been approved on December 13, 2022 by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, resulting in the fully paid share capital to increase to \$3,692,671 thousand.

(ii) Capital surplus

The components of the capital surplus were as follows:

	De	cember 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Share capital	\$	2,582,374	2,182,374
Treasury stock transactions		701	701
The difference between consideration received or paid and the carrying amount of subsidiaries' net assets during actual disposal or acquisition		3,603	3,603
Changes in percentage of ownership interest in subsidiaries		4,361	4,361
Conversion of bonds		372,267	372,267
Employee stock options		12,226	9,377
Other		69,358	69,358
	\$	3,044,890	2,642,041

According to the R.O.C. Company Act, capital surplus can only be used to offset a deficit, and only the realized capital surplus can be used to increase the common stock or be distributed as cash dividends. The aforementioned realized capital surplus includes capital surplus resulting from premium on issuance of capital stock and earnings from donated assets received. According to the Regulations Governing the Offering and Issuance of Securities by Securities Issuers, capital increases by transferring capital surplus in excess of par value should not exceed 10% of the total common stock outstanding.

(iii) Retained earnings

The Company's articles of incorporation require that after-tax earnings shall first be offset against any deficit, and 10% of the remaining balance shall be set aside as legal reserve. The appropriation for legal reserve is discontinued when the balance of the legal reserve equals the total authorized capital. Special reserve may be appropriated for operations or to meet regulations. The remaining earnings, if any, may be appropriated according to the proposal presented in the annual shareholders' meeting by the Board of Directors.

In accordance with the Company's Articles of Incorporation, which were approved during the shareholders' meeting held on June 21, 2022, as the Company distributes all or part of its dividends, or legal reserve, or capital in cash, the Company should hold a Board meeting to pass the resolution by more than half of the directors present at the Board meeting, which requires a quorum of two thirds of all the directors present. Thereafter, the resolution will have to be submitted to the Shareholder's meeting.

In response to competition in maritime market, the Company's dividend policy is based on the principle of prudence, under which the Company considers its long-term financing structure and operations. Thus, when earnings and funds become sufficient for operations and expansion, cash dividends or stock dividends will be distributed. The distribution of cash dividends should be at least 10% of earnings.

1) Legal reserve

When a company incurs no loss, it may, pursuant to a resolution by a shareholders' meeting, distribute its legal reserve by issuing new shares or by distributing cash, and only the portion of legal reserve which exceeds 25% of capital may be distributed.

2) Special reserve

In accordance with the rule issued by the FSC, a portion of the current-period earnings and undistributed prior-period earnings shall be reclassified as special earnings reserve during earnings distribution. The amount to be reclassified should equal the currentperiod total net reduction of other shareholders' equity. Similarly, a portion of undistributed prior period earnings shall be reclassified as special earnings reserve (and does not qualify for earnings distribution) to account for cumulative changes to other shareholders' equity pertaining to prior periods. The amounts of subsequent reversals pertaining to the net reduction of other shareholders' equity shall qualify for additional distributions. As of December 31, 2022, the special earnings reserve was amounted \$1,143,072 thousand.

3) Earnings distribution

Earnings distribution for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 were decided by the resolution adopted at the shareholders' meeting held on June 21, 2022 and August 26, 2021, respectively. No earnings would be appropriated for 2020 due to accumulated deficits. The stockholders' meeting resolved to offset the accumulated deficits against the legal reserve of \$1,422,909 thousand. The 2021 earning was appropriated as follows:

		For the year ended 2021	
		Amount per share (dollars)	Amount
Dividends distributed to	ordinary shareholders:		
Cash		2.00 \$	658,534
4) OCI accumulated in rese	erves, net of tax		
			Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements
Balance on December 31,20)21 and January 1, 2022		\$ (1,143,073)
Exchange differences on for	reign operations		1,099,899
Balance on December 31, 2	022		\$ <u>(43,174</u>)
Balance on January 1, 2021			\$ (958,659)
Exchange differences on for	reign operations		(184,414)
Balance on December 31, 2	021		\$ <u>(1,143,073</u>)

(p) Earnings per share

The basic earnings per share and diluted earnings per shares were calculated as follows:

(i) Basic earnings per share (NT dollars)

	For	the years ended	l December 31
		2022	2021
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the company	\$	2,028,642	2,002,509
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares(shares in thousands)		333,651	279,541
	\$	6.08	7.16

(ii) Diluted earnings per share (NT dollars)

	For	• the years ended	l December 31
		2022	2021
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the company	\$ <u></u>	2,028,642	2,002,509
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares(shares in thousands)		333,651	279,541
Employee stock bonus		2,242	1,095
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares (diluted)		335,893	280,636
	\$	6.04	7.14

(q) Revenue from contracts with customers

	For the year ended December 31, 2022				
		Shipping segment	Tourism segment	Total	
Primary geographical markets:					
Taiwan	\$	24,151	246,123	270,274	
Asia		5,494,607	-	5,494,607	
Europe		877,649	-	877,649	
Other		73,283		73,283	
	<u>\$</u>	6,469,690	246,123	6,715,813	
Major products/services lines:					
Rental income	\$	6,469,690	833	6,470,523	
Other operating income			245,290	245,290	
	\$	6,469,690	246,123	6,715,813	
		For the year	ended December	31, 2021	
		Shipping segment	Tourism segment	Total	
Primary geographical markets:					
Taiwan	\$	41,120	162,528	203,648	
Asia		4,445,484	-	4,445,484	
Europe		828,450	-	828,450	
Other		55,137	-	55,137	
	\$	5,370,191	162,528	5,532,719	

		For the year ended December 31, 2021						
	Shipping segment		Tourism segment	Total				
Major products/services lines:								
Rental income	\$	5,370,191	674	5,370,865				
Other operating income			161,854	161,854				
	\$	5,370,191	162,528	5,532,719				

(r) Remunerations to employees and directors

The Company's articles of incorporation require that earnings shall first be offset against any deficit, then, a minimum of 2% will be distributed as employee remuneration and a maximum of 5% will be allocated as directors' remuneration.

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company estimated its employee remuneration amounting to \$52,100 thousand and \$49,500 thousand, and director's remuneration amounting to \$10,000 thousand and \$10,000 thousand, respectively. The estimated amounts mentioned above were calculated based on the net profit before tax, excluding the remuneration to employees, directors and supervisors of each period, multiplied by the percentage of remunerations were expensed under operating expenses during 2022 and 2021. If there is a discrepancy between the actual distribution amount and the estimated amount in the next year, it will be treated as a change in accounting estimate, and the difference will be recognized as profit or loss for the next year. If the Board of Directors decides to purchase stock for employee remuneration, the basis for calculating the number of shares for stock remuneration is based on the day before the Board of Directors' resolution. There is no difference between the amount of employee and director remuneration resolved by the Board of Directors and the amount estimated in the consolidated financial statements for 2021, and relevant information is available on the Market Observation Post System website, while the Board of Directors' resolution has not yet been approved for 2022.

- (s) Financial instruments
 - (i) Credit risk
 - 1) Credit risk exposure

The carrying amounts of financial assets and contract assets represent the maximum credit risk exposure.

2) Concentration of credit risk

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the accounts receivable amounted to \$50,281 thousand and \$48,336 thousand, constituting 0.20% and 0.20%, respectively, of the consolidated total assets. Most of the customers of the Group have good reputation, hence, there is no significant credit risk.

3) Accounts receivable of credit risk

As of the reporting date, the amount of the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk, which could cause a financial loss to the Group due to the counterparties' failure to discharge an obligation, was the carrying amount of the financial assets recognized in the consolidated balance sheets.

(ii) Liquidity risk

The following are the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including the interest payment and excluding the impact of netting agreements.

	Carrying amount	Contractual cash flows	within 6 months	6-12months	1-2 years	2-5 years	More than 5 years
December 31, 2022					<u>,</u>		
Non-derivative financial liabilities							
Secured bank loans	\$12,752,130	13,019,991	2,014,751	1,908,589	6,310,496	2,776,526	9,629
Short-term notes and bills payable	59,952	60,000	60,000	-	-	-	-
Non-interest bearing liabilities	818,951	818,951	818,951	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	1,198	1,270	526	613	131		
	\$ <u>13,632,231</u>	13,900,212	2,894,228	1,909,202	6,310,627	2,776,526	9,629
December 31, 2021							
Non-derivative financial liabilities							
Secured bank loans	\$15,780,757	16,290,855	1,721,894	1,381,544	5,283,899	7,161,510	742,008
Non-interest bearing liabilities	798,997	798,997	704,608	-	94,389	-	-
Lease Iiabilities	257	264	_	88	88	88	_
	\$ <u>16,580,011</u>	17,090,116	2,426,502	1,381,632	5,378,376	7,161,598	742,008

The Group does not expect its the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

(iii) Currency risk

1) Exposure to foreign currency risk

The Group's significant exposures to foreign currency risk was as follows:

	 Dec	ember 31, 20	22	Dec	ember 31, 20)21
	oreign Irrency	Exchange rate	NTD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD
Financial assets						
Monetary items						
USD:NTD	\$ 1,534	30.7100	47,109	11,758	27.6800	325,464
JPY:USD	23,342	0.0076	5,425	5,659	0.0087	1,361

	Dec	December 31, 2022			December 31, 2021		
	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD	
Financial liabilities							
Monetary items							
USD:NTD	54,944	30.7100	1,288,921	35,496	27.6800	982,529	
USD:JPY	58,001	0.0076	13,479	40,623	0.0087	9,770	

2) Sensitivity analysis

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, trade receivables, loans and borrowings and trade and other payables that are denominated in foreign currency.

A strengthening (weakening) of 1% of the NTD against the USD as at December 31, 2022 and 2021, would have increased (decreased) the net profit after tax by \$\$12,499 thousand and \$6,655 thousand, respectively. This analysis is based on foreign currency exchange rate variances that the Group considered to be reasonably possible at the reporting date. The analysis assumes that all other variables remain constant and ignores any impact of forecasted sales and purchases. The analysis assumes that all other variables remain constant, and is performed on the same basis for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

3) Foreign exchange gain and loss on monetary items

Since the Group has many kinds of functional currency, the information on foreign exchange gain (loss) on monetary items is disclosed by total amount. For years 2022 and 2021, foreign exchange gain (loss) (including realized and unrealized portions) amounted to \$(201,815)thousand and \$42,575 thousand, respectively.

4) Interest rate analysis

Please refer to the notes on liquidity risk management and interest rate exposure of the Group's financial assets and liabilities.

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the exposure to the interest rate risk of derivative and non-derivative financial instruments on the reporting date. Regarding assets with variable interest rates, the analysis is based on the assumption that the amount of assets outstanding at the reporting date was outstanding throughout the year. The rate of change is expressed as the interest rate increases or decreases by 0.5% when reporting to the management internally, which also represents the Group management's assessment of the reasonably possible interest rate change.

If the interest rate had increased or decreased by 0.5% basis points, the Group's net income would have increased or decreased by \$51,009 thousand and \$63,123 thousand for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, with all other variable factors remaining constant. This is mainly due to the Group's borrowing at variable rates.

(iv) Other market price risk

The Group was exposed to equity price risk on its investments classified as financial assets at FVTPL. For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the sensitivity analyses for the changes in the securities price at the reporting date were performed using the same basis for the profit and loss as illustrated below:

	For the years ended December 31					
	2022		2021			
Prices of securities at the reporting date	Other comprehensive income after tax	Net income	Other comprehensive income after tax	Net income		
Increasing 5%	\$ <u> </u>	518	-	163		
Decreasing 5%	\$ <u> </u>	(518)		(163)		

(v) Fair value of financial instruments

1) The Categories and Fair values of Financial Instruments

The Group assesses its financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss on a recurring basis by using the fair value method.

The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy were as follows; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

	December 31, 2022					
	Fair Value					
	Book Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss						
Non derivative financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss	\$ <u>10,361</u>	10,361			10,361	
Financial assets measured at amortized cost						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,374,819	-	-	-	-	
Accounts receivable	50,281	-	-	-	-	
Other financial assets- current and non- current	278,324	-	-	-	-	
Subtotal	\$ 5,703,424					

	December 31, 2022				
			Fair V	Value	
	Book Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial liabilities at amortized cost					
Bank loans	\$ 12,752,130	-	-	-	-
Short-term notes and bills payable	59,952	-	-	-	-
Notes payable and accounts payable	208,763	-	-	-	-
Other payables (include related parties)	610,188	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	1,198				
Subtotal	\$ <u>13,632,231</u>				

	December 31, 2021				
	Fair Value				
	Book Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss					
Non derivative financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss	\$ <u>9,649</u>	9,649			9,649
Financial assets					
measured at amortized					
cost					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,082,169	-	-	-	-
Accounts receivable	48,336	-	-	-	-
Other financial assets- current and non- current	299,331	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	\$_5,429,836	-	-		
Financial liabilities at amortized cost					
Bank loans	\$ 15,780,757	-	-	-	-
Notes payable and accounts payable	155,094	-	-	-	-
Other payables (include related parties)	643,903	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	257		-		
Subtotal	\$ <u>16,580,011</u>				

2) Valuation techniques for financial instruments not measured at fair value

The Group's valuation techniques and assumptions used for financial instruments not measured at fair value are as follows:

2.1) Financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortized cost

If there is quoted price generated by transactions, the recent transaction price and quoted price data are used as the basis for fair value measurement. However, if no quoted prices are available, the discounted cash flows are used to estimate the fair values.

- 3) Valuation techniques for financial instruments measured at fair value
 - 3.1) Non-derivative financial instruments

Financial instruments traded in active markets are based on quoted market prices. Market prices quoted from main exchanges and over-the-counter are the basis of fair value of equity instruments and credit instrument traded in active markets.

If the quoted price of a financial instrument can be obtained in time and often from exchanges, brokers, underwriters, industrial union, pricing institute, or authorities and such price can reflect those actual trading and frequently happen in the market, then the financial instrument is considered to have a quoted price in an active market. If a financial instrument does not accord with the definition aforementioned, then it is considered to be without a quoted price in an active market. In general, market with low trading volume or high bid-ask spreads is an indication of non-active market.

The Group's financial instruments, such as stock of listed companies and beneficiary certificates, are trade in active markets, and the fair value is based on quoted market prices.

Measurements of fair value of financial instruments without an active market are based on a valuation technique or quoted price from a competitor. Fair value measured by a valuation technique can be extrapolated from similar financial instruments, the discounted cash flow method, or other valuation technique including a model using observable market data at the reporting date.

- 4) There were no transfers from each level for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.
- (t) Financial risk management
 - (i) Overview

The Group has exposures to the following risks from its financial instruments:

- 1) Credit risk
- 2) Liquidity risk

3) Market risk

The following discusses the Group's objectives, policies and processes for measuring and managing the above mentioned risks. For more disclosures about the quantitative effects of these risks exposures, please refer to the respective notes in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

(ii) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations, resulting in financial loss to the Group. As at the end of the reporting period, the amount of the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk, which could cause a financial loss to the Group due to the counterparties' failure to discharge an obligation, is the carrying amount of the financial assets as recognized in the consolidated balance sheets.

To maintain the quality of trade receivables, the Group applies credit risk management procedures to reduce the credit risk from specific customers. The credit evaluation of an individual customer includes the consideration of factors that will affect payment ability such as present financial condition, past transaction records and current economic conditions.

In addition, the credit risk of bank deposits, fixed-income investments and other financial instrument transactions with banks is monitored and evaluated by the Group's financial department. Since the counterparties are creditworthy banks and other financial institutions and enterprises with credit ratings higher than investment grades, the default risks were considered immaterial, and the credit risks were not significant.

(iii) Liquidity risk

Ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with the Board of Directors, which has built an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the Group's short, medium and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Group manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate reserves, banking facilities and reserve borrowing facilities, and continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows, matching the maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities, as well as continuously modifying the credit agreements to decrease the repayments for the latest two years.

The Group meets its needs for operating funds mainly through financing, including acquiring credit lines and entering into new loan agreements with financial institutions or other related parties. As of December 31, 2022, the unused financing facilities was amounted \$182,130 thousand.

(iv) Market risk

Market risk is a risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates, interest rates and equity prices, will affect the Group's income or the value of its holdings of financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimizing the return.

1) Currency risk

Many of the Group's operating activities are carried out using foreign currency, which exposes it to adverse changes in foreign currency exchange rates. To avoid the impairment of foreign currency-denominated assets and negative cash flows due to exchange rate fluctuations, the Group closely monitors the exchange rate fluctuations and regulates its foreign currency position mainly through entering into currency-convertible loan agreements based on future cash flow demand and the current foreign currency position. The convertible agreement could reduce the adverse effect of the exchange rate fluctuations on the Group's income.

2) Interest rate risk

The Group was exposed to interest rate risk arising from borrowings at both fixed and floating interest rates. To reduce the adverse influence of market interest rate fluctuations, the Group evaluates market interest rate fluctuations regularly, observes the trend of interest rate fluctuations and maintains a certain level of yield after considering both security and liquidity of the Group's funds.

3) Other market price risk

The Group is exposed to equity price risk due to the investments in equity securities. This is a strategic investment and is not held for trading. The Group does not actively trade in these investments as the management of the Group minimizes the risk by holding different investment portfolios.

(u) Capital management

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as going concerns while providing sufficient return to stockholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance. The Group's capital structure consists of its net debt (borrowings offset by cash) and equity (comprising share capital, capital surplus, retained earnings and other equity). For the overall planning of the Group's long-term development and the assets needed for this development, the Group determines the vessels needed and the corresponding capital expenditures to achieve the target shipping capacity and future growth. In addition, in light of the nature of the industry, future development of the Group and factors such as changes in the external environment, the Group considers the future capital needs and dividend requirements to ensure the Group will be able to continue as going concerns and return the earnings to stockholders while taking account of the interest of other stockholders, as well as to maintain the optimal capital structure to enhance stockholders' value in the long term.

The Group's management regularly reviews its capital structure and evaluates the risks that might accompany the different capital structure requirements. Generally, the Group adopts prudent risk management strategies.

(7) Related-party transactions

(a) Names and relationship with related parties

The followings are entities that have had transactions with related party and Group during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements.

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Benefit Transport S.A.	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family
Wisdom Marine Agency Co., Ltd.	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family
Genius Star Management Consulting Co., Ltd.	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family
Pei Lin Investment Corp.	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family
Luo Pan Investment Corp.	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family
Liang Yu Investment Corp.	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family
Fei Yuan Investment Corp.	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family
Wisdom Shipping Agency Co., Ltd.	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family
Huo Da Investment Corp.	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family
Oceanlance Maritime S.A. Panama	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family
Dancewood Manor Co., Ltd.	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family
Da Si Management Consulting Co., Ltd.	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family
Kun Lun Construction Co., Ltd.	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family

(b) Significant transactions with related parties

(i) Operating revenue

The amounts of significant sales by the Group to related parties were as follows:

		For the	years ended	December 31
Account	Relationship	20	22	2021
Other operating income	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family	\$	619	181

Other operating revenue incurred from providing related parties with catering services.

(ii) Operating cost

			For	the years ende	d December 31
	Relation	nship		2022	2021
	Entities controlled by the Co his/her family	ompany's chairman or	\$	5,513	5,024
(iii)	Receivables from related pa	orties			
	Account	Relationship	D	ecember 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
	Account receivable	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family	\$ <u></u>	7	14
	Other receivables (classified as other current assets)	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family	\$ <u></u>	100	
(iv)	Payables to related parties				
	Account	Relationship	D	ecember 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
	Account payable	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family	\$ <u></u>	95	208
(v)	Acquisitions of property and	d equipment			
			For	the years ende	
	Relation			2022	2021
	Entities controlled by the C his/her family	ompany's chairman or	\$ <u></u>	5,006	25,960
(vi)	Other				
	Account	Relationship	Fo	r the years end 2022	ed December 31 2021
	Interest expense	Entities controlled by the	\$	-	2021
		Company's chairman or his/her family	*=		
	Rental Expense	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family	\$ <u></u>	740	480
	Service fee	Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or his/her family	\$	476	

(vii) Loans from related parties

Related party name	December 31, 2022		December 31, 2021
Pei Lin Investment Corp.	\$	180,133	180,133
Huo Da Investment Corp.		128,000	128,000
	\$	308,133	308,133

The interests payable on loans from related parties (classified as other payables to related parties) were both \$615 thousand as of December 31, 2022 and 2021. and the related interest expenses were \$7,241 thousand and \$8,620 thousand for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

(viii) Lease payables (classified as other payables to related parties and other long-term payables to related parties)

Related party name		ecember 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	
Benefit Transport S.A.				
Not later than one year	\$	-	-	
Later than one year and not later than five years		-	94,389	
	\$	-	94,389	

In September and November 2016, the Group entered into separate sale and purchase agreements with a related party, Benefit Transport S.A., to dispose its vessels at an amount of \$1,307,738 thousand. Consequently, the Group also entered into lease agreements to lease back its vessels from the related party, with lease terms ranging from October 2016 to September 2021 and December 2016 to November 2021, respectively. Furthermore, the Group planned to repurchase the above vessels upon their maturity. The Group deposited the amount of US\$18,550 thousand as collateral in accordance with the agreements.

In October 2017, the Group entered a sale and purchase agreement with its related party, Benefit Transport S.A., to dispose its vessel at an amount of \$181,536 thousand. Consequently, the Group also entered into a lease agreement to lease back its vessel from its related party, with a lease term which runs from the period between October 2017 and November 2022. Furthermore, the Group planned to repurchase the above vessel upon its maturity. The Group deposited the amount of US\$1,000 thousand as collateral in accordance with the agreements.

In March 2020, the Groupentered into a sale and purchase agreement with its related party, Benefit Transport S.A., to dispose its vessel at an amount of \$178,630 thousand. Consequently, the Group also entered into a lease agreement to lease back its vessel from its related party, with a lease term which runs from the period between April 2020 and May 2023. Furthermore, the Group planned to repurchase the above vessel upon its maturity. The Group deposited the amount of US\$3,410 thousand as collateral in accordance with the agreements.

In order to dispose six of the above vessels, the Group entered into an agreement with Benefit Transport S.A., who was requested by the Group to sell the vessels to different designated third parties on behalf of the Group in August 2022, February 2021, July and February 2020, March 2018, and October 2017. Consequently, the Group cancelled its lease agreements before their maturity, as well as its plan to repurchase the above vessels. Instead, the Group settled the remaining lease payables of \$220,498 thousand, \$232,327 thousand, \$171,808 thousand, \$94,484 thousand, \$452,855 thousand and \$135,030 thousand and deposits of \$104,721 thousand, \$120,724 thousand, \$123,900 thousand, \$29,995 thousand, \$256,476 thousand and \$39,725 thousand, respectively, with Benefit Transport S.A.

For the year ended December 31, 2021, the interest expense amounted to \$3,084 thousand for the abovementioned lease transactions.

(ix) Other transactions with related parties

	For the years ended December 31			
Relationship	202	22	2021	
Entities controlled by the Company's chairman or	\$	69		69
his/her family				

The rental prices offered to related parties are based on the market prices.

(c) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	For the years ended December 31			
		2022	2021	
Short-term employee benefits	\$	7,505	4,987	
Post-employment benefits		215	178	
	\$	7,720	5,165	

(8) Assets pledged as security:

The carrying amounts of assets pledged as security were as follows:

Assets pledged as security	Liabilities secured by pledge	December 31, 2022		December 31, 2021
Other financial assets-current and non- current	Bank loans	\$	352,366	299,331
Other assets-non-current	Loans from related parties and deposits		-	113,339
Property, plant and equipment	Bank loans		16,098,872	17,806,956
		\$	16,451,238	18,219,626

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(9) Significant commitments and contingencies

- (a) The Group's subsidiary, Forever Pescadores S.A. Panama, was investigated by the International Transport Workers' Federation (ITF) in March 2019, wherein ITF believed that some of the crew members' salaries were lower than the standard wage. In October 2020, the Group's subsidiary had reached a settlement with ITF and signed a non-disclosure agreement. Furthermore, certain subsidiaries of the Group were also randomly investigated by ITF, and the investigation is still in progress. The Group recognized the related provisions as of December 31, 2022 due to a possible obligation that may require an outflow of resources of economic benefits. Please refer to Note 6(k).
- (b) The contractors, FUT-AI Construction Co., Ltd. and Taiwan Shinryo Co., Ltd. (Shinryo), were in a dispute with Dancewoods due to the refusal of Dancewoods to pay the additional charges to both contractors for its hotel construction. In November 2019, the Chinese Arbitration Association, Taipei (CAA) requested Dancewoods to pay Shinryo the additional amount of \$23,920 thousand. Instead, Dancewoods requested Shinryo to drop the case made to CAA in December 2019, and suggested Shinryo to settle the matter between both of them, in which Shinryo agreed. Thereafter, Dancewoods commissioned a lawyer to propose a settlement; and on June 25, 2021, both parties reached a settlement agreement wherein Dancewoods have to pay Shinryo the amount of \$20,332 thousand. The payments were made on June 25, September 24 and December 24, 2021. Dancewoods has fully received its security deposit amounting to \$6,450 thousand on July 14, 2022.
- (10) Losses due to major disasters: None

(11) Subsequent events: None

(12) Other

A summary of employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization, by function, is as follows:

		For t	he year end	ed Decembe	r 31	
		2022			2021	
By function By item	Cost of sale	Operating expense	Total	Cost of sale	Operating expense	Total
Employee benefits						
Salary	1,025,256	186,844	1,212,100	808,129	183,048	991,177
Labor and health insurance	5,345	11,706	17,051	4,207	9,164	13,371
Pension	2,491	5,208	7,699	1,998	4,634	6,632
Others	60,623	6,243	66,866	101,778	4,800	106,578
Depreciation	1,383,583	4,487	1,388,070	1,295,403	3,880	1,299,283
Depletion	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amortization	-	1,088	1,088	-	806	806

(13) Other disclosures:

(a) Information on significant transactions:

The following is the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers":

(i) Loans to other parties:

Number Number<		-	r				-	-	-	-		()	
Number Number<						Highest balance								Coll	ateral			
Number Number<						of										1		
Name Name <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>Pagang</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>												Pagang						
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MARTIME S. P.NAMA Fom stated For stated For stated For states For states <tho< td=""><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>15,555</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td></td><td>-</td><td>of borrowing</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>12,170,917</td><td>12,170,917</td></tho<>	1					15,555	-	-	-		-	of borrowing	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917	
PANAMA burters - - - - - - - - - - - 1 DON VALOR Soft-series - - Short-err - Repayments - - 1 1 DON PanAAMA eccorable isother Short-err - Repayments - - 1 1 DON PanAAMA eccorable Short-err - Short-err - Repayments - - 1 1 DON West 15.355 15.355 15.355 15.355 15.355 - - Short-err Repayments - - - 1 10.000 Max endits - - - 1 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917 12.170.917																		
1 DONO VALOR Oher Yes 15.355 - - Short-term - Repayments - - - 12.170.917 <td></td> <td>capital</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>												capital						
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1 DONG TRUMP Other Yes 30,710 - - - Short-term - Repsyments - - - 1,2,170,917 12,170,												capital						
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MARTINE S.A. PANAMA Form Image of pertains aprilab Image of pertains and operating aprilab Image of pertains and ope	1					50,710	-	-	-		-		-	-	_	12,170,917	12,170,917	
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1 DONG WSE Other Yes 15,355 - - Short-term financing - Repsyments or portaing and operating and opera												capital						
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S.A. PANAMA elited arritis end e	1				103	15,555	15,555	-	-		-		-	-	_	12,170,917	12,170,917	
PANAMA earties o <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>S.A. PANAMA</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>			S.A. PANAMA															
1 DONG FAR Other Yes 15,355 - - - Short-term - Repayments - - 12,170,917 12,170,917 12,170,917 MARITIME S.A. PANAMA from related - - - - Short-term - Repayments - - - 12,170,917 12,170,917 12,170,917 1 DONG GALLANT Other Yes 15,355 - - - Short-term - Repayments - - - 12,170,917 12,170,917 12,170,917 1 DONG GALLANT Other Yes 15,355 - - - Short-term - Repayments - - - 12,170,917 </td <td></td> <td>capital</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>												capital						
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S.A. PANAMA epitad parties related parties relat						,										,,		
PANAMA parties - - - - - - - Repayments - - - 12,			S.A. PANAMA															
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LIEN PESCADORES receivables row row<	1		GALLANT		Yes	15,355	-	-	-	Short-term	-	Repayments	-	-	-	12,170,917	12.170.917	
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1 DONG VIGOR Other Yes 15,355 15,355 - - Short-term - Repayments - - 12,170,917 12,170,917 LIEN PESCADORES receivables related partics - - Short-term of borrowing and operating capital - - - 12,170,917 12,170,917 12,170,917 1 DONG PATRIOT Other Yes 15,355 - - - Short-term - Repayments - - - 12,170,917 12,170,917 12,170,917 1 DONG PATRIOT Other Yes 15,355 - - - Short-term - Repayments - - 12,170,917 12,170,917 12,170,917 1 DONG MOON Other Yes 24,568 - - Short-term - Repayments - - 12,170,917 12,170,917 12,170,917 1 DONG MOON Other Yes 24,568 - -												capital						
LLEN PESCADORES receivables Image: constraint of the second	1		VIGOR		Yes	15,355	15,355	-	-	Short-term	-	Repayments	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917	
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MARITIME SHIPPING from related	1	DONG		Other		24,568	24,568	-	-		-		-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917	
S.A. CORPORATIO related arties arties <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>financing</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>										financing								
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S.A. PANAMA related parties related related <th re<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>financing</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th>	<td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>financing</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>										financing							
PANAMA parties output parties output parties output parties output 1 DONG FEDERAL Other Yes 24,568 24,568 - - Short-term - Repayments - - 12,170,917 12,170,917 LIEN PESCADORES receivables - - Short-term - of borrowing - - - 12,170,917 12,170,917 MARITIME S.A. PANAMA from - 12,170,917 12,170,917 12,170,917 12,170,917 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 12,170,917 12,170,917 12,170,917 12,170,917 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>J.A. FANAMA</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>			J.A. FANAMA															
LIEN PESCADORES receivables financing of borrowing MARITIME S.A. PANAMA from and operating S.A. related capital		PANAMA		parties								-						
MARITIME S.A. PANAMA from S.A. related and operating capital	1					24,568	24,568	-	-		-		-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917	
S.A. related capital										financing								
			S.A. I ANAMA															
		PANAMA		parties								1						

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

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					Highest balance								Colli	ateral		
			1		of financing		Actual	Range of	Purposes	Transaction	1					
					to other parties		usage amount	interest rates	of fund financing	amount for business	Reasons for				Individual	Maximum
Number	Name of lender	Name of borrower	Account name	Related party	during the period	Ending balance	during the period	during the period	for the borrower	between two parties	short-term financing	Allowance for bad debt	Item	Value	funding loan limits	limit of fund financing
1	DONG	MODEST	Other	Yes	30,710	30,710	-	-	Short-term	-	Repayments	-	-	- value	12,170,917	12,170,917
	LIEN MARITIME	PESCADORES S.A. PANAMA	receivables from						financing		of borrowing and operating					
	S.A. PANAMA		related parties								capital					
1	DONG	PENGHU	Other	Yes	30,710	30,710	-	-	Short-term	-	Repayments	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	LIEN MARITIME	PESCADORES S.A. PANAMA	receivables from						financing		of borrowing and operating					
	S.A.		related parties								capital					
1	PANAMA DONG	SKYHIGH	Other	Yes	15,355	15,355	-	-	Short-term	-	Repayments	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	LIEN MARITIME	PESCADORES S.A. PANAMA	receivables from						financing		of borrowing and operating					
	S.A.		related								capital					
1	PANAMA DONG	DANCEWOOD	parties Other	Yes	15,355	15,355	-	-	Short-term	-	Repayments	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	LIEN MARITIME	PESCADORES S.A. PANAMA	receivables						financing		of borrowing and operating					
	S.A.	S.A. I ANAMA	related								capital					
1	PANAMA DONG	DANCEFLORA	parties Other	Yes	30,710	30,710	-	-	Short-term	-	Repayments	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	LIEN	PESCADORES	receivables						financing		of borrowing				, ,	, , .
	S.A.	S.A. PANAMA	from related								and operating capital					
1	PANAMA DONG	STAMINA	parties Other	Yes	30,710	24,568	-	-	Short-term	-	Repayments	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	LIEN	PESCADORES	receivables	105	50,710	21,000			financing		of borrowing				12,170,917	12,170,917
	MARITIME S.A.	S.A. PANAMA	from related								and operating capital					
1	PANAMA DONG	BRAVE	parties Other	Yes	15,355	15,355			Short-term		Repayments				12,170,917	12,170,917
1	LIEN	PESCADORES	receivables	105	15,555	15,555	-	-	financing	-	of borrowing	_	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	MARITIME S.A.	S.A.	from related								and operating capital					
1	PANAMA	CENILIC	parties	N	24.5(0	24.5(0			G1 / /		^				12 170 017	12 170 017
1	DONG LIEN	GENIUS PESCADORES	Other receivables	Yes	24,568	24,568	-	-	Short-term financing	-	Repayments of borrowing	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	MARITIME S.A.	S.A. (PANAMA)	from related								and operating capital					
	PANAMA	·	parties						~		^					
1	DONG LIEN	SPINNAKER PESCADORES	Other receivables	Yes	15,355	15,355	-	-	Short-term financing	-	Repayments of borrowing	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	MARITIME S.A.	S.A. PANAMA	from related						_		and operating capital					
	PANAMA		parties								-					
1	DONG LIEN	ENDURANCE PESCADORES	Other receivables	Yes	15,355	15,355	-	-	Short-term financing	-	Repayments of borrowing	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	MARITIME S.A.	S.A. PANAMA	from related								and operating capital					
	PANAMA		parties								-					
1	DONG LIEN	SUMMIT PESCADORES	Other receivables	Yes	30,710	15,355	-	-	Short-term financing	-	Repayments of borrowing	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	MARITIME		from								and operating					
	S.A. PANAMA		related parties								capital					
1	DONG LIEN	INDIGO PESCADORES	Other receivables	Yes	15,355	15,355	-	-	Short-term financing	-	Repayments of borrowing	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	MARITIME	S.A. PANAMA	from						8		and operating					
	S.A. PANAMA		related parties								capital					
1	DONG LIEN	AUDREY PESCADORES	Other receivables	Yes	15,355	15,355	-	-	Short-term financing	-	Repayments of borrowing	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	MARITIME		from						intancing		and operating					
	S.A. PANAMA		related parties								capital					
1	DONG LIEN	WONDERFUL PESCADORES	Other receivables	Yes	15,355	15,355	-	-	Short-term financing	-	Repayments of borrowing	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	MARITIME		from								and operating					
	S.A. PANAMA		related parties								capital					
1	DONG LIEN	HUGE PESCADORES	Other receivables	Yes	15,355	15,355	-	-	Short-term financing	-	Repayments of borrowing	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
	MARITIME	S.A. PANAMA	from						mancing		and operating					
L	S.A. PANAMA		related parties								capital					
1	DONG	ELEGANT	Other	Yes	24,568	24,568	-	-	Short-term	-	Repayments	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
1	LIEN MARITIME		from						financing		of borrowing and operating					
	S.A. PANAMA	(PANAMA)	related parties								capital					
L	p / 11 / 11/1/1		parties													

Number	Name of lender	Name of borrower	Account	Related party	Highest balance of financing to other parties during the period	Ending balance	Actual usage amount during the period	interest rates	Purposes of fund financing for the borrower	Transaction amount for business between two parties	Reasons for short-term financing	Allowance for bad debt	Colla	ateral Value	Individual funding loan limits	Maximum limit of fund financing
1	DONG LIEN	FORTUNATE MARITIME S.A. PANAMA	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	30,710	30,710	-		Short-term financing	-	Repayments of borrowing and operating capital	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
1	DONG LIEN MARITIME S.A. PANAMA		Other receivables from related parties	Yes	1,289,820	1,074,850	1,074,734	-	Short-term financing		Repayments of borrowing and operating capital	-	-	-	12,170,917	12,170,917
1		Hotel & Resort	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	276,390	245,680		1.75%~ 2.38%	Short-term financing		Repayments of borrowing and operating capital	-	-	-	3,651,275	4,868,367

Note 1:Limitation of financing was based on 30% of the lending company's net equity on December 31, 2022; if the loan to overseas company whose voting shares are 100% owned directly or indirectly by the lender or lending to parent, the limitation of financing would have been based on 100% of the lending company's net equity on December 31, 2022.

- Note 2:Limitation of financing was based on 40% of the lending company's net equity on December 31, 2022, if the loan to overseas company whose voting shares are 100% owned directly or indirectly by the lender or lending to parent, the limitation of financing would have been based on 100% of the lending company's net equity on December 31, 2022.
- Note 3:The amounts of the actual borrowings at the end of the period had been eliminated during the preparation of the consolidated financial statements.
- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties:

									(111	Thousand	is of New	1 al wall 1	Jonarsj
		Counter-par guarantee endorsem	and	Limitation on amount of	Highest	Balance of		Property	Ratio of accumulated amounts of guarantees and		Parent	Subsidiary endorsements/	
				guarantees and	balance for	guarantees and	A	pledged for	endorsements to	Marian	endorsements/	guarantees to third parties	third parties on behalf of
			Relationshi		guarantees and endorsements	and endorsements	Actual usage amount	guarantees and	net worth of the latest	Maximum amount for	guarantees to third parties	on behalf of	companies in
	Name of		p with the	for a specific	during	as of	during the	endorsements	financial	guarantees and	on behalf of	parent	Mainland
No.	guarantor	Name	Company	enterprise	the period	reporting date	period	(Amount)	statements	endorsements	subsidiary	company	China
0		DONG LIEN	1	10,125,962	1,274,489	977,016	792,756	-	9.65 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
		MARITIME S.A.											
		PANAMA											
		UNICORN	1	10,125,962	562,176	-	-	-	- %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
		BRILLIANT S.A. PANAMA											
0		ELEGANT	1	10,125,962	611,028	432,303	432,303		4.27 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
Ŭ		PESCADORES	1	10,125,702	011,020	452,505	452,505		4.27 70	00,755,772	103	110	110
		S.A. (PANAMA)											
0		BRAVE	1	10,125,962	490,715	204,959	204,959	4,067	2.02 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	company	PESCADORES											
		S.A.											
0		GENIUS	1	10,125,962	688,958	644,731	644,731	4,488	6.37 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
		PESCADORES S.A. (PANAMA)											
0		MOON BRIGHT	1	10,125,962	612,935	558,509	558,509		5.52 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
		SHIPPING	1	10,125,902	012,755	558,509	556,507	-	5.52 70	00,755,772	103	140	NO
	company	CORPORATION											
0	The	GALLANT	1	10,125,962	254,842	-	-	-	- %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	1 2	PESCADORES											
		S.A.											
		VALOR	1	10,125,962	100,922	77,636	77,636	-	0.77 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
		PESCADORES S.A. PANAMA											
0		VIGOR	1	10,125,962	306,073	166,381	166,381		1.64 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
		PESCADORES	1	10,125,702	500,075	100,501	100,501		1.04 /0	00,755,772	103	110	110
		S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	FORTUNATE	1	10,125,962	664,428	-	-	-	- %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
		MARITIME S.A.											
		PANAMA											
		HUGE	1	10,125,962	170,603	154,998	154,998	-	1.53 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
		PESCADORES											
0		S.A. PANAMA FAIR	1	10,125,962	154,742	-	-	-	- %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
0		PESCADORES	1	10,125,962	134,/42	-	-	-	- %	00,755,772	res	INO	INO
		S.A. PANAMA											
0		FOREVER	1	10,125,962	426,614	378,361	378,361	-	3.74 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
		PESCADORES		, .,	.,,		,			,,			
		S.A. PANAMA											

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	r					I			D-ti- of			1	
		Counter-pa	rty of						Ratio of accumulated				
		guarantee		Limitation on					amounts of		Parent	Subsidiary	Endorsements
		endorsen		amount of	Highest	Balance of		Property	guarantees and		company	endorsements/	
	1			guarantees	balance for	guarantees		pledged for	endorsements to		endorsements/	guarantees	third parties
				and	guarantees and		Actual usage	guarantees	net worth of the	Maximum		to third parties	
			Relationshi	endorsements		endorsements	amount	and	latest	amount for	third parties	on behalf of	
	Name of		p with the	for a specific	during	as of	during the	endorsements	financial	guarantees and	on behalf of	parent	Mainland
No.	guarantor	Name	Company	enterprise	the period	reporting date	period	(Amount)	statements	endorsements	subsidiary	company	China
0	The	ETERNITY	1	10,125,962	485,624	282,709	282,709	-	2.79 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	company	PESCADORES											
-	-	S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	FEDERAL	1	10,125,962	652,851	590,740	590,740	-	5.83 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	company	PESCADORES											
0	-	S.A. PANAMA	1	10.105.070	264 502	02.210	02.210		0.01.0/	60 855 880	N/	NY.	NY.
0	The	WISE PESCADORES	1	10,125,962	264,702	92,319	92,319	-	0.91 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	company	S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	MODEST	1	10,125,962	830,481	784,282	784,282		7.75 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
0		PESCADORES	1	10,123,962	850,481	/ 64,262	/64,262	-	1.13 70	60,755,772	res	INO	INO
	company	S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	PATRIOT	1	10,125,962	249,068				- %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	i ne company	PESCADORES	1	10,123,902	249,008	-	-	l -	- 70	00,733,772	1 es	140	110
	company	S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	PENGHU	1	10,125,962	870,824	797,304	797,304		7.87 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
Ň	company	PESCADORES	· ·	10,125,902	070,024	797,504	757,504	-	7.87 70	00,755,772	103	140	110
	company	S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	SKYHIGH	1	10,125,962	363,836	188,146	188,146		1.86 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
Ň	company	PESCADORES		10,125,902	505,050	100,140	100,140		1.00 /0	00,755,772	105	140	110
	company	S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	DANCEWOOD	1	10,125,962	463,356	429,146	429,146	6,930	4.24 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	company	PESCADORES		10,120,702	105,550	129,110	122,110	0,550		00,700,772	105	110	110
	1.5	S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	DANCEFLORA	1	10,125,962	238,376	201,524	201,524	-	1.99 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	company	PESCADORES			/	-)-	. ,-			,,			
	1 5	S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	STAMINA	1	10,125,962	305,380	248,121	248,121	-	2.45 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	company	PESCADORES					-						
		S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	SPINNAKER	1	10,125,962	367,519	347,582	347,582	-	3.43 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	company	PESCADORES											
		S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	ENDURANCE	1	10,125,962	636,327	596,250	596,250	8,118	5.89 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	company	PESCADORES											
	L	S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	INDIGO	1	10,125,962	482,301	451,207	451,207	-	4.46 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	company	PESCADORES											
		S.A. PANAMA											
0	The	SUMMIT	1	10,125,962	341,099	301,790	301,790	-	2.98 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	company	PESCADORES											1
		S.A. PANAMA		10.105.075	100 1 10	102.122	100.100	2.015	2.07.04	(0.755.555	N/	N.	N
0	The	AUDREY	1	10,125,962	432,143	402,432	402,432	3,016	3.97 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
1	company	PESCADORES											
0	The	S.A. PANAMA WONDERFUL	1	10 125 072	442.047	412.334	412,334	6.022	4.07 %	60 755 772	Yes	No	No
0	The	PESCADORES		10,125,962	442,047	412,534	412,334	6,023	4.07 %	60,755,772	res	INO	INO
	company	S.A. PANAMA											1
0	The	Dancewoods	1	10,125,962	2,496,965	2,469,215	2,379,215		24.38 %	60,755,772	Yes	No	No
	1 ne company	Dancewoods Hotel & Resort	1	10,123,902	2,490,905	2,409,215	2,379,213	l -	24.38 70	00,733,772	1 es	140	140
	rompany	a roter de recoult											I

Note 1:1. Subsidiaries in which the Company directly or indirectly holds more than 50% of its total outstanding ordinary shares.

2. The parent company which directly or indirectly holds more than 50% of its voting rights

Note 2:Limit on endorsement/guarantee given to a single entity was 100% of the net equity on December 31, 2022.

Note 3:Limit on endorsement/guarantee given to a single entity was 600% of the net equity on December 31, 2022.

	Category and				Ending	balance		Highest	
Name of holder	name of security	Relationship with company	Account title	Shares/Units (thousands)	Carrying value	Percentage of ownership (%)	Fair value	Percentage of ownership (%)	Note
The company	Convertible bond of Taiwan Kolin Co., Ltd		Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current	40	-	- %	-	- %	
The company	Tai Twue Enterprise Co., Ltd.	-	"	7,000	129	- %	129	- %	
The company	Wisdom Marine International Inc.	-	//	75,000	4,605	- %	4,605	- %	
The company	China Steel Co.	-	//	11,000	328	- %	328	- %	
The company	Evergreen Marine Co.	-	//	4,000	652	- %	652	- %	
The company	Sincere Navigation C.	-	//	2,000	40	- %	40	- %	
The company	I-Chiun Precision Industry Co., Ltd.	-	//	109	2	- %	2	- %	
The company	Yulon Motor Co., Ltd.	-	"	50,000	3,100	- %	3,100	- %	
The company	Dancewoods Suao Co., Ltd	-	//	50,000	647	- %	647	- %	
Dancewoods Hotel & Resort	Chang Hwa Commercial Bank, Ltd.	-	"	1,140,000	-	19.00 %	-	19.00 %	
				50,000	858	- %	858	- %	

(iii) Securities held as of December 31, 2022 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures):

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

(iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock:

	Category and		Name of	Relationship	Beginnin	g Balance	Purc	hases		s	ales		Ending	Balance
Name of company	name of security	Account name	counter- party	with the company	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Price	Cost	Gain (loss) on disposal	Shares	Amount
Company	Maritime S.A. Panama	Investments accounted for using equity method	0	Parent- Subsidiary	42,912,775	1,317,858 (USD42,913)	43,480,000	1,335,271 (USD43,480)	-	-	-	-	86,392,775	2,653,129 (USD86,393)
Company	Maritime S.A. Panama	accounted		Parent- Subsidiary	-	- (USD-)	25,000,000	767,340 (USD25,000)	-	-	-	-	25,000,000	767,340 (USD25,000)
Company	Maritime S.A. Panama		Fortunate Maritime S.A. Panama	Parent- Subsidiary	17,150	52,668 (USD1,715)	181,100	556,158 (USD18,110)		-	-	-	198,250	608,826 (USD19,825)
Maritime	Brilliant S.A. Panama			Parent- Subsidiary	110,000	337,810 (USD11,000)		558,363 (USD18,182)	-	-	-	-	291,818	896,173 (USD29,182)

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

(v) Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None

(vi) Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None

(vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock:

	(In Thousands	of New	Taiwan Dollars))
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				Transacti	on details			s with terms rom others		unts receivable yable)	
Name of company	Related party	Nature of relationship	Purchase/Sale	Amount	Percentage of total purchases/sales	Payment terms	Unit price	Payment terms	Ending balance	Percentage of total notes/accounts receivable (payable)	Note
	Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama and subsidiaries	Subsidiary	Sale	(201,614)	(95) %	Net 30-90 days	-	-	-	-%	
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama and subsidiaries	1 2	Parent Company	Purchase	201,614	6 %	Net 30-90 days	-	-	-	-%	

Note: The amount of the transaction and the ending balance had been offset in the consolidated financial statements.

(viii) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None

- (ix) Trading in derivative instruments: None
- (x) Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

			Nature of		Inte	rcompany transactions	
No.	Name of company	Name of counter-party	relationship	Account name	Amount	Trading terms	Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total assets
0	The company	Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama and subsidiaries	1	Operating revenue	. ,.	Receive in net 30-90 days	3%
0	The company	Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama and subsidiaries	1	Other revenue	,	Receive in net 30-90 days	-%
0	The company	Dancewoods Hotel & Resort	2	Operating revenue	60	Receive in net 30-90 days	-%
0	The company	Dancewoods Hotel & Resort	2	Other payable to related parties		Receive in net 30-90 days	-%
0	The company	Dancewoods Hotel & Resort	2	Other revenue	,	Receive in net 30-90 days	-%
0	The company	Fortunate Maritime S.A. Panama	2	Operating revenue	,	Receive in net 30-90 days	-%
0	The company	Fortunate Maritime S.A. Panama	2	Other revenue	169	Receive in net 30-90 days	-%
1	Dancewoods Hotel & Resort	The company	2	Operating revenue		Receive in net 30-90 days	-%
2	Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama and subsidiaries	The company	1	Other payable to related parties		Receive in accordance with the agreements	4.00%
2	Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama and subsidiaries	Dancewoods Hotel & Resort	3	Interest revenue	-).	Receive in net 30-90 days	-%
2	Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama and subsidiaries	Dancewoods Hotel & Resort	3	Other payable to related parties	,	Receive in accordance with the agreements	1.00%

Note 1: Company numbering as follows:

1.Parent company-0

2.Subsidiaries starts from 1

Note 2: The numbering of the relationship between transaction parties as follows:

- 1. Parent company to subsidiary
- 2. Subsidiary to parent company
- 3. Subsidiary to subsidiary

(b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees for the years ended December 31, 2022 (excluding information on investees in Mainland China):

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars) Main Driginal in ment amount Balan of December 3 Highest Net income Share of profits/losses of Name of investor Name of businesses and Shares Percentage of Carrying entage o (losses) 20 ands) products r 31, 20 ership valu cati nership Subsidiary (Note 1 and 2) The company Dong Lien argo shipping 2.653.12 1,187,82 86,392,77 100.00 12,170,91 100.00 2,574,34 2,574,348 anama faritime S.A rvices and 608,82 47.47 100.00 100.00 209,340 1,023,45 209,34 198,25 The company ortunate anama Aaritime S.A inama 772,25 772,25 The company Dancewoods aiwan esort hotels 31,181,030 51.52 9 78,553 51.52 (195,27 (100,607 Hotel & Resor ervice and ecreational ounds and cilities The company Fhermolysis ollution 30,000 2,000,000 6.06 27,749 6.06 (42,86 Related Party wan Co., Ltd revention Note 1) quipment anufacturing an ail 153,55 138.4 100.00 50,000 100.00 151,914 79,900 Dong Lien Maritime S.A Audrey anama argo shipping Sub-subsidiary scadores S./ rvices and Note 1 and 2) anama nama ipping ager 107,48 96,880 Dong Lien Maritime S.A 'anama 35,000 100.00 352,62 100.00 88.90 Panama escadores S. Bright Pescado 55,360 Dong Lien Maritime S.A 20,000 100.00 9 61.420 100.00 (915 anama " nama nama 30.71 27,68 100.00 30,710 100.00 ong Lien Maritime S.A 10,000 (199 Brilliant nama // // scador 304,48 ong Lien Maritime S.A 337,81 110,000 100.00 370,690 100.00 98,149 Danceflora anama scadores S inama 221,44 245,68 Dong Lien Maritime S.A Dancewood anama 8.000.000 100.00 247,639 100.00 79.798 ., scadores S. nama anama 337,810 304,480 110,000 100.00 456,963 100.00 133,765 Oong Lien Maritime S.A Elegant inama anama escadores S.A anama) 153,550 138,40 Dong Lien Maritime S.A Indurance anama 50.000 100.00 9 164.893 100.00 134.714 scadores S.A anama anama 230.32 207.60 100.00 389,07 100.00 144,82 Dong Lien Maritime S.A 75,000 Eternity anama anama escadores S. 61,42 55,30 Dong Lien Maritime S.A Excellent anama 20,000 100.00 61.420 100.00 (113 scadores inama anama) 276,22 110,720 Dong Lien Maritime S.A air Pescado 89,94 100.00 277,12 100.00 23,430 anama .A. Panama anama Dong Lien Maritime S.A 245.68 221.440 80,000 100.00 9 227,275 100.00 24,036 ederal anama escadores S./ 307.1 276.8 Dong Lien Maritime S.A orever anama 100,000 100.00 295,470 100.00 91.662 " scadores S ama 307,10 276,800 Dong Lien Maritime S.A anama 100.000 100.00 9 436,603 100.00 125,719 ourseas anama escadores S./ nama 254,110 27 82,745 100.00 9 270,606 100.00 11,274 Dong Lien Maritime S.A Gallant Panama " // scado 100.00 141,738 100.00 Dong Lien Maritime S.A enius anama 10 136,443 scadores S. nama Panama) 168,90 152,240 Dong Lien Maritime S.A anama 55,000 100.00 9 103,047 100.00 (184 Glaring escadores S.A anama anama 27 100.00 30 100 100.00 307 (17 Dong Lien Maritime S.A rand inama scadores S./ inama Panama) 55,360 61,420 Dong Lien Maritime S.A 20,000 100.00 9 61,420 100.00 (2.710 [onoi inama scadores S./ nama nama 92,130 83,040 94,92 100.00 Oong Lien Maritime S.A 30,000 100.00 26,582 Huge ama anama escadores S.A 55,3 61,42 156,113 Dong Lien Maritime S.A ndigo 20,000 100.00 9 155.222 100.00 inama scadores S.A inama nama Dong Lien Maritime S.A eader anama 92.130 83,040 30,000 100.00 92,130 100.00 643 inama escadores S./

			Main	Original inve	stment amount	Balance	as of December 31,	2022	Highest	Net income	Share of	r – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – –
Name of investor	Name of		businesses and			Shares	Percentage of	Carrying	Percentage of	(losses)	profits/losses of	1
	investee	Location	products	December 31, 2022		(thousands)	ownership	value	wnership	of investee	investee	Note
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Modest	Panama	"	261,035	235,280	85,000	100.00 %	225,879	100.00 %	3,949	-	"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.											
	Panama			251.025	225.200							
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Moon Bright	Panama	Cargo shipping	261,035	235,280	85,000	100.00 %	200,795	100.00 %	87,782	-	Sub-subsidiary
Panama	Shipping		services and									(Note 1 and 2)
	Corporation		shipping agency									
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Patriot	Panama	"	462,152	193,760	150,489	100.00 %	266,802	100.00 %	(10,641)	-	"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.											
	Panama											
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Penghu	Panama	"	337,810	304,480	110,000	100.00 %	255,377	100.00 %	54,640	-	"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.											
	Panama											
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Pharos	Panama	"	122,840	110,720	40,000	100.00 %	122,840	100.00 %	(17)	-	"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.											
	Panama											
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Poseidon	Panama	"	122,840	110,720	40,000	100.00 %	123,009	100.00 %	(148)	-	"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.											
	Panama											
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Shining	Panama	"	307	277	100	100.00 %	307	100.00 %	(14)	-	//
Panama	Pescadores S.A.											
	(Panama)											
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Skyhigh	Panama	"	184,260	166,080	60,000	100.00 %	254,028	100.00 %	45,853	-	"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.											
	Panama											
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Spinnaker	Panama	"	214,970	193,760	70,000	100.00 %	217,668	100.00 %	109,941	-	"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.	. ununu				/0,000	100.00 /0	217,000	100100 /0	10,,,,11		
	Panama											
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Stamina	Panama	"	291,745	262,960	95,000	100.00 %	196,614	100.00 %	88,562		"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.	ananna				,000	100.00 76	150,014	100.00 70	00,002	-	
	Panama											
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Summit	Panama	"	92,130	83,040	30,000	100.00 %	391,975	100.00 %	107,448		"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.	ananna				50,000	100.00 70	571,775	100.00 /0	107,440	-	
i anama	Panama											
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Superior	Panama	"	76,775	69,200	25,000	100.00 %	76,775	100.00 %	(256)	-	"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.	ananna				25,000	100.00 70	70,775	100.00 /0	(250)	-	
i anama	Panama											
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Trump	Panama	"	184,260	166,080	60,000	100.00 %	261,887	100.00 %	46,106		"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.	i allallia	"			00,000	100.00 /6	201,007	100.00 /8	40,100	-	"
r anama	Panama											
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	r anama Unicorn	Panama	"	896,173	304,480	291,818	100.00 %	897,598	100.00 %	118,288		"
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Unicorn Brilliant S.A.	r affaffia	"	0,0,175	551,400	291,818	100.00 %	697,598	100.00 %	110,288	-	"
ranama	Panama											
Dana Lian Manisima C.A.	Panama Valor	Panama	"	92,130	83,040	30,000	100.00 %	245,878	100.00 %	29,499		"
Dong Lien Maritime S.A. Panama	Valor Pescadores S.A.	ranama	"	,2,150	05,040	50,000	100.00 %	245,878	100.00 %	29,499	-	"
n angling	Pescadores S.A. Panama											
Dana Lian Manihim - 0.4		Panama	"	61,420	55,360	20,000	100.00 %	282,986	100.00 %	129,225		
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Vigor Danadama C A	ranama	"	01,420	55,500	20,000	100.00 %	282,986	100.00 %	129,225	-	"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.											
	Panama			92,130	83,040	20.000	100.00.00	02.120	100.00.00			
0	Well	Panama	"	92,130	05,040	30,000	100.00 %	92,130	100.00 %	(17)	-	"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.											
	Panama			227 500	102 700				10000			
0	Wise	Panama	"	337,509	193,760	109,902	100.00 %	216,962	100.00 %	39,147	-	"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.											
	Panama			162.550	120 400							
Dong Lien Maritime S.A.	Wonderful	Panama	"	153,550	138,400	50,000	100.00 %	155,542	100.00 %	116,578	-	"
Panama	Pescadores S.A.											
	Panama				1							1

Note 1:It is calculated based on financial statements reviewed by an accountant.

Note 2:In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the transactions have been eliminated.

- (c) Information on investment in mainland China: None
- (d) Major shareholders:

Shareholder's Name	eholding	Shares	Percentage
Luo Pan Investment Corp.		31,941,267	8.65 %

(14) Segment information:

(a) General information

Information reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance focuses on the types of goods or services delivered or provided.

The Group has two reportable segments: The shipping segment and the tourist segment. The shipping segment mainly provides cargo shipping services and shipping agency services. The tourist segment mainly provides resort hotel services.

Each vessel is considered a separate operating segment by the chief operating decision maker. For financial statement presentation purposes, these individual operating segments have been aggregated into a single operating segment taking into account that these operating segments have similar economic characteristics, long-term operating margins, order process and operating procedures.

(b) Information about reportable segments and their measurement and reconciliations

The Group uses the internal management report that the chief operating decision maker reviews as the basis to determine resource allocation and make a performance evaluation. The internal management report includes profit before taxation, but not including any extraordinary activity and foreign exchange gain or losses because taxation, extraordinary activity, and foreign exchange gain or losses are managed on a group basis, and hence they are not able to be allocated to each reportable segment. In addition, not all reportable segments include depreciation and amortization of significant non-cash items. The reportable amount is similar to that in the report used by the chief operating decision maker.

The operating segment accounting policies are similar to those described in Note 4 "significant accounting policies".

The Group's operating segment information and reconciliation were as follows:

	For the year ended December 31, 2022				
	Shipping segment		Tourism segment	Adjustment and eliminations	Total
Revenue:					
Revenue from external customers	\$	6,469,690	246,123	-	6,715,813
Intersegment revenues		45	485	(530)	-
Total revenue	<u></u>	6,469,735	246,608	(530)	6,715,813
Reportable segment profit or loss	\$	2,525,667	(94,670)		2,430,997
Reportable segment assets	\$	21,968,919	3,114,112		25,083,031
Reportable segment liabilities	\$	(12,064,908)	(2,818,242)		(14,883,150)

	For the year ended December 31, 2021				
	Shipping segment		Tourism segment	Adjustment and eliminations	Total
Revenue:					
Revenue from external customers	\$	5,370,191	162,528	-	5,532,719
Intersegment revenues		60	392	(452)	
Total revenue	<u>\$</u>	5,370,251	162,920	(452)	5,532,719
Reportable segment profit or loss	\$	2,400,872	(89,198)		2,311,674
Reportable segment assets	\$	21,012,928	3,309,369	_	24,322,297
Reportable segment liabilities	\$	(14,532,434)	(2,770,008)	-	(17,302,442)

Geographic information

The geographical information of the Group is as follows. Revenue is classified based on the geographical location of customers, as described in Note 6(q), and non-current assets are classified based on the geographical location of assets.

Geographical information	December 31, 2022		December 31, 2021
Americas	\$	15,717,108	15,230,498
Taiwan	-	3,188,312	3,306,000
Total	\$_	18,905,420	18,536,498

Non-current assets included property and equipment, payments for equipment, right-of-use assets and other non-current assets.

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